Superior
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2nd Term

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Unit 7 - Technology and the future

Vocabulary

Lesson 1 & 2

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
motorbike	موتوسكل	speed	سرعه	pollution	تلوث
helicopter	هليكوبتر	delivery	طلب توصيل	shopping	التسوق
businesses	أعمال تجارية	headphone	سماعه اذن	electricity	الكهرباء
translate	يترجم	invention	اختراع	the same	نفس الشيء
jacket	جاكيت	language	لغة	real	حقيقي
weather	الطقس	half	نصف	airport	مطار
change	تغيير	clothes	ملابس	friendly	ودود
roads	طرق	wrong	خطأ	try	يحاول / يجرب
online	عبر الانترنت	waste	يضيع	amazing	مذهل
choice	اختيار	cafes	مقاهي	invent	يخترع

Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
make	يصنع	made	made
drive	يقود	drove	driven
spend	يقضي / ينفق	spent	spent
buy	يشتري	bought	bought
see	يرى	saw	seen

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
strong	قوي	powerful	weak	ضعيف
cold	بارد	cool	hot	حار
clever	ماهر	smart	lazy	كسول
wrong	خطأ	false	right	يمين
waste	يضيع	lose	save	يحفظ
close	يغلق	lock	open	يفتح

Definitions

app	a small computer program that you can use on a mobile or another electronic device تطبيق
motorbike	a form of transport with two wheels and an engineموتوسيكل
translate	change words into a different language ترجمة

headphones	a piece of equipment that you wear over your ears to listen to music without anyone else hearingسماعات
helicopter	a form of transport that flies using long, thin parts on top of it that turn round and round very quickly طوافة

Expressions:

make warmer	يجعله أكثر دفئا	make electricity	ينتج كهرباء
translate into	يترجم الى	at the same time	في نفس الوقت
change into	يحول الى	push into air	يدفع للهواء
drive on	يقود على	at the speed of	بسرعه كذا...
on the road	علي الطريق	don't worry	لا تقلق
waste time	يضيع الوقت	looks cool	يبدو رائع
wait for	ينتظر	fly high	يطير لأعلى

Reading (2)



1. This clever jacket uses an app to make you warmer when the weather is cold.



2. When these headphones hear another language, they can translate it into your language .



3. Change roads into solar panels!
This invention uses strong glass that you can drive on and make electricity at the same time.



4. IS it a motorbike? Is it a helicopter?
No, this invention is half-motorbike and half - helicopter! It can push you into the air at the speed of a fast car !

Injy - I love online shopping!



Shopping online is great! Firstly, it saves my time. I don't want to spend lots of time travelling to the shops. I can stay at home and buy the things I want in a few minutes. Secondly, I have more choice online. Also, if more people shop online, there will be fewer cars on the road and less pollution! I will do all my shopping online when I am older.

Baher - I prefer going to real shops in my city



Every time I buy clothes online, the thing that I buy is wrong! At a shop, I can see what I am buying and I can try it first. Also, I don't like to waste time waiting for a delivery – I want things now! If everyone shops online, the shops in our town and cities will close. If they close, then lots of other businesses like cafes will close, too.

Exercise on Vocabulary

④ Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. An...is a small computer program that we can use on a mobile or electronic devices.
a. port b. app c. clap d. sap
2. To...................is to change words into another language.
a. state b. transport c. feed d. translate
3. A....................has two wheels and an engine.
a. car b. motorbike c. bike d. ship
4. A...................is a piece of equipment that we wear over our ears to listen to music.
a. tablet b. headphone c. glasses d. DVD player
5. A...............is kind of plane that uses long thin parts on its top that turn round quickly.
a. plane b. rocket c. helicopter d. spaceship
6. I don't have many.....................This is the only solution.
a. equipment b. choices c. advice d. information
7. Let's.....................our shopping tomorrow.
a. go b. do c. spends d. makes
8. The clever jacket uses an...........to make you warmer.
a. app b. button c. number d. suggestion
9. The headphone can..................Arabic into English.
a. write b. transport c. translate d. feed
10. Changing roads into.............panels is a great invention.
a. moon b. water c. plastic d. solar
11. ....is dangerous and damages the environment.
a. Books b. Pollution c. Cars d. trains
12. If you..................your time, you will regret.
a. save b. waste c. manage d. benefit
13. Lots of other............like cafes will close if we shop online.
a. businesses b. ports c. inventions d. information
14. The plane will ....in England at 11 o'clock.
a. get b. arrive c. reach d. arriving
15. I would prefer......................abroad.
a. travel b. travels c. travelling d. to travel
16. He spent his time.....................the internet.
a. surf b. surfing c. to surf d. surfs
17. The internet is a great..........................



a. invent b. discover c. discovery d. invention

18. The opposite of "save" is..........................
a. safe b. wear c. waste d. wait

19. The..........of the car is strong.
a. engine b. wings c. engineer d. rocks

20. We asked for food, but the...................man was late because of the rain.
a. delivery b. iron c. green d. wise

Future Simple المستقبل البسيط

1. Usage:

hope think be sure promise expect predict maybe perhaps

Words Tomorrow , in the future , next (week , month , …) , soon

2-Formation:

will + inf

ex. The headphone will be very useful for travelling.

3.Negative:

won't + inf

ex. The machine won't be able to fly very high.

4. Yes, / No, …

Will + Subject + inf … ?

ex. Will you go swimming? - Yes , I'll / - No, I

5. Wh Qu.

Wh + will + Subject + inf … ?

ex. What 'll you do tomorrow?

Exercise on Grammar

① Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. They hope that they....................win the match.
a. will b. are c. had d. has

2. My father.....................74 next year.
a. will be b. is being c. is going to be d. are going

3. It...................probably rain.
a. had b. have c. has d. will





4. What will..................if you have much money?
a. happens b. happened c. happening d. happen
5. They will travel.........................
a. last week b. yesterday c. next week d. two days ago
6. Will you visit Aswan? Yes, I ....
a. would b. will c. wont d. do
7. I promise that I ....buy you a mobile.
a. will b. am c. have d. are
8. Do you think it.............................hot?
a. will be b. is been c. are going d. can been
9. I expect that she............................be a doctor.
a. is b. have c. has d. will
10. I promise...................them.
a. will help b. to help c. helped d. helps

② *Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets:-*

1. Will they stay in Cairo? - Yes, they.................(won't).
2. I think, It will..........................(rains) tomorrow.
3. Where................(did) you travel next week?
4. My sister................(would) be 30 next year.
5. I hope...................(will win) the next competition.

③-*Finish the following dialogue:*

Abdo is at the restaurant

Waiter : How can I help you?
Abdo : ....(1)
Waiter :Ok, Her you are. What would you like to have?
Abdo : ....(2)
Waiter :..?
Abdo : Yes, I would like a salad .
Waiter:..?
Abdo : I would like some juice.
Waiter : Anything else !
Abdo : (5)..



Vocabulary

Lesson 3 & 4

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
addicted	مدمن	horrible	فظيع	disappear	يختفي
headache	صداع	social media	وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي	lever	رافعة
website	موقع إلكتروني	by mistake	عن طريق الخطأ	communicate	يتواصل
machine	آلة	pull	يحذب	hurt	يؤذي
impossible	مستحيل	explore	يستكشف	share	يشارك
online	متصل	worried	قلق	towards	تجاه
technology	تكنولوجيا	check	يفحص	suddenly	فجأة
problem	مشكلة	strange	غريب	space	فضاء
model	نموذج	laugh	يضحك	copy	ينسخ
believe	يعتقد	through	خلال	group	مجموعة

Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
meet	يقابل	met	met
show	يوضح / يبين	showed	shown
feel	يشعر	felt	felt
sleep	ينام	slept	slept

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
possible	ممكن	Likely/probable	impossible	مستحيل
pull	يسحب	Draw/drag	push	يدفع للامام
appear	يظهر	Show/come out	disappear	يختفي
horrible	فظيع كريه	terrible	attractive	جذاب
allow	يسمح	let	Stop/prevent	يوقف يمنع

Definitions

addicted	liking something so much that you do not want to stop doing it or having it مدمن
disappear	to become impossible to see any longer. يختفي
explore	to travel around an area in order to find out about it يستكشف
headache	a pain in your head صداع
horrible	very bad or not nice فظيع / سيء جدا
lever	a stick or handle on a machine that you move to make it work. مقبض
social media	websites and programs that allow people to communicate and share information on the internet

by mistake	something you do without intending to بالخطأ
pull	hold something and move it towards you يسحب

Expressions:

sleep very well	ينام جيدا	on the phone	في التليفون
on the internet	على الانترنت	feel worried	يشعر بالقلق
spend money	ينفق مال	become a problem	تصبح مشكلة
talk to	يتحدث الى	looks strange	يبدو غريبا
feel sad	يشعر بالحزن	a good idea	فكرة جيده
it is possible to	من الممكن أن	play online	يلعب على الانترنت
addicted to	مدمن على	a model of	نموذج لـــ
travel through time	يسافر عبر الزمن	meet for dinner	يتقابل على العشاء
a copy of	نسخة من	move towards	يتحرك تجاه

Listening Text

1. Narrator Shady

Shady I am not sleeping very well at the moment. I usually watch some videos on the internet before I go to sleep but sometimes I watch them for a few hours and then I can't sleep. My head often hurts lots in the morning too.

2. Narrator Hala

Hala I found this great online game but I didn't know that when I got new things on it, It costs real money! I hope my parents aren't going to be angry when I tell them how much money I spent.....

3. Narrator Randa

Randa I love social media, I love watching videos online and I love talking to my friends on my phone. But now, I feel worried if I don't have my phone or I can't check it. I think it is starting to become a problem.

4. Narrator Adam

Adam My friends and I like to put funny pictures online but when I share a photo, everyone says my clothes are not cool or my hair looks strange . It makes me feel sad.

Reading (1)

The Time Machine By H G Wells

London, England, 1895

A group of friends meet for dinner at the Time Traveller's house. After dinner, the Time Traveller asks his friends if they think that it is possible to travel through time. " It's impossible!" they reply, " We can only travel through space, not time". The Time Traveller shows them a small model of a machine that he has in his hand. " This is a copy of a machine that I believe can go through time. It took me two years to build", he tells them. The friends laugh. "

Pull this lever," he tells one of them. They feel some wind and then the machine suddenly disappears! " Where is it?" the other men ask. " The model machine is in the future," the Time Traveller says. " Would you like to see the real machine?" he asks. He takes them to another room. Inside the room is another, bigger machine. It is not finished. " In this machine," he says " I will explore the past and future!"

Exercise on Vocabulary

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. ....means liking something so much.
a. Hating b. Dislike c. Addicted d. Sad
2. To hold something and move it towards you means...................
a. feed b. pull c. hit d. shave
3. By...................means without intending to.
a. mistake b. plane c. bus d. cake
4. ....is to become impossible to see any longer.
a. Appear b. Stay c. Save d. Disappear
5. To travel around an area to find out about it means...................
a. import b. export c. explore d. explode
6. A pain in your head means............................
a. toothache b. headache c. knee ache d. singing
7. ....means very bad.
a. Horrible b. Nice c. Amazing d. Interesting
8. Websites and programs that allow people to communicate on the internet mean social........
a. idea b. media c. book d. train
9. A...............is a stick or handle on a machine that you move to make it work.
a. liver b. lever c. clever d. brave
10. It is.......................to travel through time.
a. impossible b. easy c. ancient d. modern
11. This is a................of the machine. It is not real.
a. model b. medal c. true d. metal
12. Don't worry, I have another................of the key, we can use it.
a. copy b. cup c. mug d. fig
13. Pull the....................to make this machine work.
a. heart b. lever c. wall d. hole
14. Social media allows us..................with others.
a. communicate b. communicated c. to communicate d. communicates
15. How much..................did you spend on this book?
a. food b. clothes c. money d. pounds
16. I don't have internet so I can't play...................games.



a. offline b. online c. light d. weight

17. My father doesn't like modern technology,..................

a. too b. also c. either d. neither

18. Some people become..................to technology.

a. addicted b. addiction c. addict d. addicts

19. During exams, you must turn your mobile...................

a. of b. off c. on d. in

20. The opposite of "impossible" is.....................

a. possible b. true c. bad d. funny

The first conditional الحالة الشرطية الاولي

If (مضارع بسيط) , (will .+ المصدر)

⏭ If you pass your exams , I will buy you a new motorbike .
⏭ If I have enough money , I will buy a car .
⏭ If she gets up early , she will arrive on time .
⏭ I will be able to travel abroad if I have a passport .
⏭ I will do my shopping online if I have a credit card .
⏭ What will I eat if I don't like this food ?

If يمكن استخدام when بدلا من

⏭ We will have our lunch if / when my father comes home .

⏭ I will use the social media website if / when I have a smart mobile .

Exercise on Grammar

①.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. If Ali..................hard, he will get high marks.

a. study b. studied c. studying d. studies

2. I will.......................you a tablet if you are clever.

a. bought b. buy c. buys d. buying

3. What will happen if she.....................late?

a. arrives b. arrived c. arriving d. arriving

4. They.....................go to the beach if is it very cold.





a. will b. would c. wouldn't d. won't

5. If he arrives early,......................catch the bus?

a. he will b. will he c. he would d. would he

6. If Mona wins the prize, I will..........................happy for her.

a. been b. being c. be d. am

7. ....you drive a car if you are old?

a. Would b. Will c. Are d. Had

8. If he helps them, they......................pass the exam.

a. would b. will c. have d. are

9. Study hard or you will ....

a. fail b. fails c. failed d. failing

10. Basant ....angry if you insult her.

a. will be b. would be c. had been d. have been

11-If you don't.................. the lesson , you should tell the teacher.

a. stay b. try c.visit d. understand

12-If I .... to the shops, I will spend a lot of money.

a. go b. goes c. went d. was going

② *.Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets:-*

1. If you............................(doesn't) play well, you will lose.

2. What will........................(happens) if he comes late?

3. Study hard or you............................(will) succeed.

4. When he...................................(arrived), we will have lunch.

5. If he has money,..............................(he will) buy a car?



Vocabulary

Lesson 5 & 6

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
debate	جدال	loud	عالى	headache	صداع
games	ألعاب	enough	كافي	hands	عقارب الساعة
damage	يدمر / يتلف	agree	يوافق	correct	ثواني
problem	مشكلة	outside	خارج	find out	يعرف
opinion	رأي	hearing	السمع	sundials	ساعات شمسية
idea	فكرة	exercise	تمرين	clock	منبه
order	طلب / أمر	though	بالرغم من	Damascus	دمشق
quiet	هادىء	change	يغير	maps	خرائط
fine	جيد	faithful	مخلص	ill	مريض
screen	شاشة	aged	في عمر	position	وضع / مكان
seconds	صحيح	scientist	عالم	medicine	دواء
Ancient Egypt	مصر القديمة	directions	اتجاهات	special	خاص

Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
sleep	ينام	slept	slept
teach	يعلم	taught	taught
get	يحصل على	got	got
tell	يخبر	told	told

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
positive	ايجابي	Hopeful/practical/good	negative	سلبي
formal	رسمي	official	informal	غير رسمي
loud	صوت عالي	noisy	low	منخفض

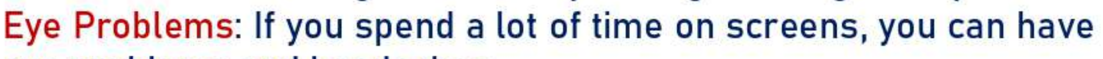
Expressions:

bad for	سيء / ضار بـ	on screens	أمام الشاشات
do you think ?	هل تعتقد	have eye problems	لدية مشاكل في العين
in my opinion	في رأيي	damage hearing	
in my view	في وجهه نظري	listen to music	يستمع الى الموسيقى
help you to learn	يساعدك في تعلم	spend hours playing	يقضي ساعات في لعب
at night	بالليل	doing exercises	ممارسة تمارين
I agree	أوافق	look forward to + ing	يتطلع الى
it is a good idea	انها فكرة جيدة	was damaged	تالف - مدمر

Reading (1)

The dangers of technology

Sleep: Many people text, check social media or watch videos online late into the night. Then they don't get enough sleep.



Eye Problems: If you spend a lot of time on screens, you can have eye problems and headaches.

Ear problems: Listening to loud music or films through headphones can damage your hearing.

Exercise: Many people spend hours playing video games or watching TV and don't spend enough time outside doing exercise .

Debate about : All computer games are bad for you

Hanan : Do you think that all computer games are bad for you, Lama?

Lama : In my view, not all computer games are bad. Some of them can help you to learn things.

Hanan : I agree. If you don't play computer games all the time, it shouldn't be a problem.

Lama : In my opinion, playing games late at night stops you sleeping.

Hanan : I agree. It is not a good idea to play games late at night though.

Lama : Yes, It's a good idea to only play quiet, calm games in the evening.

Hanan : If you only play games that teach you things in the evening, it should be fine.

Exercise on Vocabulary

①.*Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:*

1. We use a.................to find out the time.
a. watch b. app c. book d. clocks

2. Ali is......................a doctor or an engineer.
a. neither b. also c. either d. both

3. The clocks use numbers or.........................to tell the time.
a. bags b. hands c. legs d. fingers

4. In Ancient Egypt, people used............................
a. mobiles b. apps c. ebooks d. sundials

5. A famous scientist..................a watch.
a. invented b. invited c. stole d. robbed

6. If you don't know the directions, you can use a................
a. mob b. map c. app d. clock

7. If you are ill, take some...................to feel better.
a. poison b. sweets c. sugar d. medicine

8. I am looking forward to...................a new car.



a. buy b. bought c. buys d. buying

9. Listening to loud music can......................your hearing.

a. help b. improve c. tell d. damage

10. We start an email with..............................

a. Dear b. Best wishes c. See you d. Yours

11. Ayman gave an opinion, but Ashraf............

a. agreed b. disagreed c. predicted d. guessed

12.. I'd like to .... my new photos with my friends on the internet.

a. discuss b. share c.cut d. explore

13. it's....... today. I think it is going to rain.

a. hot b. windy c. sunny d. cloudy

14. Looking at a computer for a long time can give you a....................

a. Stomachache b. Headache c. Toothache d. Backache

15.My grandchildren are completely.................to computer games.

a. addicted b. useful c. worried d. possible

16 .There are lots of..............in factories.

a. machines b. matches c. games d. planets

17...........the phone off when you are at the lessons.

a. Spend b. Addict c. Make d.Turn

18 .Listening to loud music through headphones can damage your.............

a. taste b hearing c.smell d.sight

19 .Teenagers shouldn't spend too much time on............media.

a) society b) social c) sociable d) community

20 .water...........became much more worse than the last ten years.

a) pollution b) population c) station d) decision

②-Finish the following dialogue:

Basem is talking with Kazem about facebook.

Basem : I always see you online on facebook!

Kazem:..

Basem : Why are you always online?

Kazem :..

Basem : Chat !..

Kazem : I mean I talk with my friends.

Basem : ....?

Kazem : I usually spend from 5 to 6 hours a day.

Basem : Oh my God! That's too much . ...

Kazem : Thanks for your advice. I'll try.



Test on Unit 7

①-listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1-when did you order the mobile phone?

a. Last month b. Last week c. Yesterday d. Last year

2-when did you receive the mobile?

a. Last year b. Last week c. Yesterday d. Today

3-How did you find the screen?

a. Damaged b. Modern c. New d. Useful

4-What did the shop do? – They sent me a/an……………….

a. New laptop b. New headphone

c. new mobile phone d. old mobile phone

②-Finish the following dialogue:

Ali : Are you interested in modern technology ?

Soha : --.

Ali : ---?.

Soha : I think that the mobile is the most useful technology .

Ali : --- ?

Soha : Because I can do many things on it .

Ali :--?

Soha : I can communicate with my friends and I can do shopping online.

Ali : --

③-Read the following, then answer.

Computers are very useful in modern times. Without computers, life would be difficult. Computers can do very difficult sums quickly and accurately. They can store huge amounts of information. So, computers are important everywhere. They can help planes to take off and land. They are used by doctors to look inside the patients bodies. Computers will be able to translate from one language to another.

Ⓐ.Answer the following question.

1- Why are computers very useful?

……

2-How can computers help planes?

……

3 – How can computers do sums?

……

4-What can computers do?

……

Ⓑ.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5 – Computers can store ………………………….. amounts of information.

a-little b- small c- huge d – big



6- ………………………… use computers to see the inside of patients.
a-Teachers b- Nurses c – English d- Doctors

4 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- People who are ----------------- to their mobiles can hurt their eyes.
a) love b) hate c) like d) addicted

2- The ----------------- can help you listen to music on the bus .
a) headphone b) robot c) screen d) robot

3- If you carry this heavy bag alone , it will --------------- your arm.
a) help b) hurt c) carry d) heart

4- The social -------------- websites help us communicate with our friends easily .
a) means b) technology c) mobiles d) media

5- Too much watching screens can be --------------- for your eyes .
a-good b- bad c- nice d – wonderful

6- My teacher advised me not to --------------- my time.
a-waist b- lose c – miss d- waste

7- You should turn your mobile --------------- when you pray.
a-off b- of c- on d- up

8- The --------------- can help us clean our homes.
a-carrot b- robot c- headphone d – rocket

9-Sugar --------------- in water if you stir it .
a-appears b- disappears c- looks d- solves

10- Can lions fly ? No , it is ---------------
a-possible b- impossible c- probable d- perhaps

5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets:-

If you have a headache , you ……………………(taking) medicine).
In the future , people………………………… (travelled) by rockets.
My father allows me………………………. (watch) TV.
I prefer………………………… (eat) fresh fruit to drinking pepsi.

6 - Write a pasragraph of about 80 words:

(Modern technology)

………
………
………
………
………
………
………
………
………



Unit 8 - You are what you eat

Vocabulary

Lesson 1 & 2

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
allergic	لديه حساسية	vegetables	خضروات	sweet	حلو
delicious	لذيذ	fast food	طعام سريع	country	بلد / دولة
energy	طاقة	juicy	مليء بالعصير	chicken	لحم دجاج
chips	بطاطس مقلية	spicy	كثير التوابل	enough	كافي
samosas	سمبوسة	activity	نشاط	healthy	أطباق
falafel	فلافل	spices	توابل	fava beans	فول أخضر
popular	محبوب / مشهور	kind	نوع	bread	خبز
Britain	بريطانيا	Morocco	المغرب	salty	مالح
describe	يصف	hungry	جائع	lucky	محظوظ
athletics	ألعاب القوى	snack	وجبه خفيفة	pasta	مكرونة

Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
get	يحصل علي	got	got
eat	يأكل	ate	eaten
take	يأخذ	took	taken
make	يصنع	made	made
buy	يشتري	bought	bought

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
lucky	محظوظ	Happy/fortunate	Unlucky/unhappy	غير محظوظ
popular	شعبي محبوب	Famous/common	unpopular	غير محبوب
delicious	لذيذ	tasty	Terrible/horrible	فظيع كريه
full	ممتلئ	complete	hungry	جائع
salty	مالح	savory	Sweet/sugary	حلو سكري

Definitions

allergic	having an allergy to something لديه حساسية
spicy	has a strong taste from spices. متبل
energy	the ability to do a lot of work without being tired. طاقة
delicious	very nice to eat لذيذ
salty	having the taste of salt مالح



juicy	full of juice ملىء بالعصير
fast food	food that is served quickly in a restaurant or cafe. طعام سري

Expressions:

buy...from	يشتري .... من	Just a little	فقط قليل
in the oven	في الفرن	thank you	شكرا لك
get ill	يصبح مريض	allergic to	لديه حساسة من
on the way	في الطريق الى	go running	يذهب للجري
try not to	حاول ألا تفعل	make at home	يصنع في المنزل
too much	اكثر من اللازم	parts of	أجزاء / قطع من
why don't you...?	لما لا تفعل	only a little	قليل فقط

Listening Text

Speaker (1)



Sfenj is a kind of cake from Morocco. It has lots of sugar and fat in it and is very sweet, so it is not very healthy, but I love it! We sometimes east Sfenj for breakfast and sometimes as a snack with some tea or a cup of coffee.

Speaker (2)

In many places, people use fava beans to make falafel. They are the best! Falafel is really delicious and it is very popular in Egypt.



Speaker (3)



In Britain, we often buy chips from a fish and chip shop. People often put salt on their chips. I don't put any salt on mine because I don't like salty food. It is not very healthy.

Speaker (4)



You can buy samosas on the street everywhere in India. Samosas have spicy vegetables inside them. People often eat samosas for a snack. I love to eat them with some hot tea.

Speaker (5)



Rojak is a fruit snack you can buy in the street in Malaysia and people also make it at home. Rojak is very sweet and juicy. People use different spices in different parts of the country , but It's always delicious

Listening Text (2)

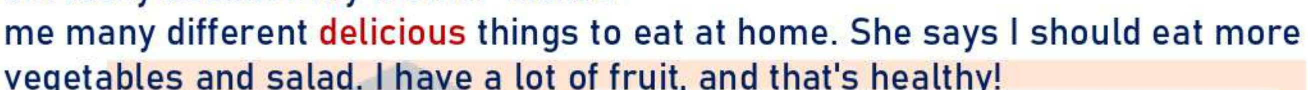
Grandmother : Would you like some more chicken, Amal?
Amal : Yes, please, just a little.
Grandmother : And would you like some more beans, too?
Amal : Yes, thank you, grandmother.. stop, that's enough! I mustn't eat too much.
Huda : Do you like chicken, Amal?



Amal : Yes, I love grandmother's spicy chicken. It's the best!
Huda : Thank you, grandmother, that was a delicious dinner!
Grandmother : Would you girls like some more rice pudding?
Huda : No, thank you, I am really full.
Grandmother : What about you Amal,?
Amal : Thank you, but I really couldn't. Why don't you have a rest now,grandmother? Huda and I can take the plates to the kitchen and we will do the washing up.

What I eat

My name is Imad. I am allergic to nuts, so I must be careful what I eat. If I eat something with nuts in it, I will get ill! for most of the time, this is not a problem. However, I like sweet things, and there are a few types of cake that have nuts in them, so I can't eat those. I am lucky because my mother makes me many different delicious things to eat at home. She says I should eat more vegetables and salad. I have a lot of fruit, and that's healthy!



I am Mustafa. I am on the school athletics team and I go running every day, so I need food that gives me energy. I eat a lot of rice and pasta every day. I also eat a few healthy snacks, like nuts. After athletics practice, my friends and I sometimes get some fast food, like pizzas, on the way home, but I try not to eat too much!

Hi Tom,

How are you? Thanks for your last email. You asked me to describe my favourite snack. I love hawawshi and I often have it when I get home from school. It is easy to make. First, you need some nice bread. Then you put some meat and vegetables inside the bread. You can put some salt on it, too. I don't like to have any salt, though, because it is not very healthy. Now you cook it in the oven. It is delicious! Do you have any favourite snacks? Describe them to me in your next email!

Best wishes,
Osama

Exercise on Vocabulary

①.*Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:*

1. Having an allergy to something means......................

a. funny b. allergic c. noisy d. alarm

2. ....means has a strong taste from spices.

a. juicy b. fatty c. spicy d. terrible

3. Fast.....................is the food that is served quickly in a restaurant.



a. feel b. feed c. need d. food

4. ....means full of juice.

a. Spicy b. Juicy c. Lucky d. Unlucky29

5. ....is the ability to do a lot of work without being tired.

a. Energy b. Fuel c. Environment d. Diving

6. ....means very nice to eat.

a. Tasteless b. Funny c. Terrible d. Delicious

7. Having a lot of salt means.............................

a. juicy b. salty c. molto d. few

8. Falafel and Sfenj are kinds of......................

a. food b. trees c. juice d. spices

9. It is very sweet, so it is not very....................

a. wealthy b. healthy c. wealth d. health

10. Falafel is delicious , it is..................in Egypt.

a. unpopular b. hated c. unknown d. popular

11. I don't need more, that is....................

a. little b. few c. not many d. enough

12. The opposite of hungry is.....................

a. fill b. fall c. feel d. full

13. I am ....to nuts and cinnamon.

a. allergic b. lazy c. bad d. funny

14. A.................person has good luck.

a. unlucky b. lucky c. monkey d. late

15. People who practise sport need food that gives them.......................

a. energy b. medicine c. poetry d. clothes

16. Many sweets are not..................for us.

a. bad b. good c. terrible d. ill

17. We take turns to ....the washing up.

a. make b. burn c. mend d. do

18. After our meals, we take the....................to the kitchen.

a. planes b. brains c. trains d. plates

19. We..................swimming yesterday.

a. went b. played c. did d. done

20. Falafel is popular.....................Egypt.

a. with b. off c. on d. in



Countable and uncountable nouns

countable nouns الأسماء التي تعد

a pen - pens / a boy - boy / a man - men / a child - children / a car - cars

نستخدم قبل الاسم الذي يعد a / an في المفرد وعند الجمع يأخذ فعل جمع

♣ I eat an apple / ♣I saw a girl running / ♣I have a friend called Ahmed ♣

يأتي قبل الاسم الجمع كلمات مثل

{ Many - a few - How many } { a lot of - some - any }

♣There are many pens on the table ♣ A few students can play volleyball.

♣ I eat a lot of beans in Ramadan. ♣ Do you have any meals?

Uncountable nouns::الأسماء التي لا تعد

♣الأسماء التى لا تعد (الكميات) تكون مفرد دائما ولاتجمع وتأخذ فعل مفرد الأسماء التى لا تعد لا تأخذ (a / an) قبلها

♣The news was good. ♣ I love pasta ♣ Koshari is delicious

كلمات تأتى مع الاسم الذي لا يعد

{ Much - a little - less - least- How much } { a lot of - some - any }

♣How much money do you have? ♣ We have less water than you.

- news - rice - pasta- meat - salad - tea - bread - soup - sauce - lamb -juice - coffee
أخبار spaghetti -English - Arabic - History - maths
- science نصيحة - advice معلومات information

الفرق بين some و any

نستخدم (some) فى الإثبات مع الكمية والجمع ♣

♣I bought some sugar ♣ I have got some books. ♣ She ate some eggs

ونستخدم (some) أيضاً فى سؤال الطلب والتقديم

♣Would you like some tea ? ♣ Would you like some books?

♣Could you lend me some money ? ♣ Could you give me some water ?

نستخدم (any) فى النفى والاستفهام مع الكمية ومع الجمع ♣

♣ Do you have any sisters ? ♣ No , I don't have any sisters

♣Did you buy any rice ? ♣ No . I didn't buy any rice

Exercise on Grammar

①.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Have you got..................apartment or a house?
a. some b. many c. a d. an

2. Are there...............tickets?
a. some b. a c. an d. any

3. How...................money do you have?
a. much b. many c. long d. few

4. How...................pounds do you have?
a. much b. many c. little d. weight



5. I have....................news for you.
a. any b. a c. many d. some
6. Windows are made of...........................
a. glasses b. a glass c. many glasses d. glass
7. Please, I want a....................of bread.
a. loaves b. leaf c. loaf d. leaves
8. Would you like ....chicken?
a. any b. some c. many d. few
9. He is poor, he has.......................money.
a. many b. much c. a lot of d. little
10. Athletics......................my favourite sport.
a. is b. are c. have d. were
11. I will buy a.....................of shoes.
a. cup b. bar c. kilo d. pair
12. Not many equals.............................
a. much b. many c. few d. little
13. There are too...............................books in the bag. I can't carry it.
a. few b. much c. many d. enough

② *.Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets:-*

1. How....................(many) time have you got at the moment?
2. I haven't got.....................(some) money.
3. I would like........................(a) bread , please.
4. Fathers give children useful......................(pairs) of advice.
5. There are..........................(any) boys in the class.
6. He lost two........................(tooth) in the accident.
7. He gave me........................(an) advice.
8. How ....(many) money do you need?
9. Not....................(much) people help the old man.
10. Our furniture............(were) bought from Tanta.
11. I have......................(money enough) to buy the books



Vocabulary

Lesson 3 & 4

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
dairy products	منتجات ألبان	flow	نساب / يتدفق	omelette	أومليت
protein	بروتين	quiz	اختبار قصير	fresh	طازج
fry	يقلى	bowl	سلطانية	beat	يضرب
smell	يشم	butter	زبده	bone	عظمة
frying pan	طاسة القلى	boil	يغلى	durian fruit	فاكهة الدوريان
ground		soup	شوربة	century	(١٠٠عام) قرن
wooden	خشبي	liquid	سائل	chop	يقطع
common	شائع	skeleton	هيكل عظمي	half	نصف

Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
beat	يهزم / يخفق	beat	beaten
feel	يشعر	felt	felt
take	يأخذ	took	taken
put	يضع	put	put
think	يفكر - يظن	thought	thought

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
dry	جاف	arid	wet	مبتل
normal	عادي	Natural/typical	abnormal	غير عادي
inside	داخل	indoor	outside	خارج

Definitions

dairy products	things that are made from milk like cheese منتجات ألبان
durian fruit	hard green fruit with soft yellow inside فاكهة الدوريان
fry	cook something in hot oil يقلى
frying pan	a flat, metal pan used for frying food. طاسة القلى
pour	make a liquid flow out of something سكب -يصب
protein	one of the things found in food such as meat to make body strong

Expressions:

bad for teeth	ضار بالاسنان	tastes good	مذاقة حلو
pieces of	قطع من	looks unusual	يبدو غير عادي
feel full	يشعر بالشبع	on the outside	من الخارج
make omelette	يصنع اومليت	make juice	يصنع عصير
add to	يضيف الى	for most people	لمعظم ا

Reading (2)

How to make an Omelette



1. Beat two eggs in a bowl with little milk.
2. Add a little salt to the eggs and milk.
3. Heat some butter in a frying pan.
4. Pour the eggs into the frying pan and cook them in the butter.
5. When the omelette is ready take it out of the frying pan and serve with salad.

ow to make a tomato salad



Take two big tomatoes and half an onion.
. Chop all the vegetables into small squares.
. Put the chopped vegetables into a bowl.
. Add a little oil, salt and lemon juice.
. Serve the salad with your Omelette.

ow to make foul mudammas

Wash some beans and put them in a pan.
. Add some water and salt to the beans.
. Heat the beans in the water until it boils.
. Pour some lemon juice over the hot beans.
. Serve it with warm bread.

Reading (1)

Unusual but delicious

Some food smells bad or looks unusual but still tastes good!
" Durian Fruits" grow in Indonesia and Malaysia. Some fruits can be 30 centimeters long. They are hard and green on the outside, but soft and yellow on the inside. Some people don't want to eat them because they smell terrible, but they ate healthy and taste delicious. People use durian fruits to make juice, ice creams and soup.

In the Philippines, people eat something called" Champorado" with "Tuyo" for breakfast. Champorado is sweet chocolate rice and Tuyo are small salty fish. For most people, It is unusual to eat sweet and salty things together, but it is popular in the Philippines !

In China, people eat eggs that are months or years old! They are called century eggs and they are black and green inside. To make them, people put fresh eggs under the ground for a long time. Century eggs smell a lot and have a salty taste, but lots of people think they are delicious.

Imperative صيغة الأمر

يوجد نوعان من الأمر

١أمر مثبت يبدأ بــالمصدر بدون أي اضافات -



1. Beat the eggs.
2. Chop the vegetables.
3. Serve the salad.
4. Study your lessons.

2- أمر منفي يبدا ب Don't + Inf

1. Don't eat too many sweets.
2. Don't come late again.
3. Don't waste your time.
4. Don't make friends with bad people.

①.*Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:*

1. ....the eggs in the bowl.
a. Puts b. Putting c. To put d. Put
2. ....drink many fizzy drinks.
a. Not b. Don't c. Doesn't d. Didn't
3. ....a little sugar to the eggs.
a. Adds b. Added c. Adding d. Add
4. ....the vegetables into small pieces.
a. Chop b. Chopped c. Chops d. To chop
5. ....hard to get high marks.
a. Study b. Don't study c. Studied d. Studying
6. ....the beans with warm bread.
a. Served b. Serves c. Serving d. Serve
7. ....watch too much TV.
a. Don't b. Doesn't c. Didn't d. Aren't
8. Don't......................friends with bad people.
a. made b. making c. makes d. make
9. Don't share information with strange people. The word " Don't" means............
a. always b. usually c. often d. never
10. ....your homework well.
a. Do b. Does c. Don't d. Doesn't

② *Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets:-*

1. ....(Adds) a little oil to the beans.
2. ....(Pouring) some lemon juice to the fish.
3. Don't...............................(arrives) late.
4. ....(Studies) well to get high marks.
5. ....(Don't) the washing up to help your mother.



Vocabulary

Lesson 5 & 6

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
diet	نظام غذائي	bring	يحضر	island	جزيرة
meals	وجبات	depend on	يعتمد على	reason	سبب
spinach	سبانخ	purple		energy	طاقة
pepper	فلفل	main	رئيسي	soup	شوربة
dairy	ألبان	olive	زيتون	recipe	وصفة
surprise	مفاجأة	fridge	ثلاجه	protein	بروتين
products	منتجات	enough	كافي	exercise	تمرين
problem	مشكلة	furthermore	بالاضافة الى	dessert	الحلو
honey	عسل	recover	يشفى	carbohydrates	كربوهيدرات
contain	يحتوي على	point	نقطة	aged	في عمر

Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
bring	يحضر	brought	brought
draw	يرسم	drew	drawn
give	يعطي	gave	given
know	يعرف	knew	known

Definitions

pepper	A kind of vegetables that is usually green, red or yellow, with seeds in the middle.
spinach	A vegetable with wide, dark green leaves that go soft when you cook them.
Sweet potato	A vegetable that looks like a potato and has purple, yellow or white flesh and a sweet taste.

Expressions:

depend on	يعتمد على	start the day	يبدأ اليوم
a night	في الليلة	That's why	لذلك
children aged	الأطفال في عمر	the recipe for	وصفة لـ
8 hours' sleep	ساعات نوم٨	cook for	يطبخ لمدة
healthy diet	نظام غذائي صحي	serve with a salad	يقدم مع السلطة



Reading (2)

Don't eat fast food

It is good that you don't eat fast food, but if you feel very hungry between meals, it is a good idea to have a snack. How about bringing a few healthy snacks to school on the days when you have athletics club? If you want to have more energy, why don't you try eating more food that gives you energy like rice and pasta? Perhaps you could eat a bigger breakfast in the morning, too.

How much sleep we need

How much sleep should we have? The answer depends on your age. Very small babies sleep for about 14 or more hours a day! Children aged six to seventeen should sleep for about ten hours a night. Then you need less sleep. Most people aged 18- 65 need about eight hours' sleep

Reading (1)

A healthy diet

It may surprise you to know that West African countries have one of the healthiest diets in the world. Why is this?

Firstly, people in countries such as Senegal, Mali and Sierra Leone eat a lot of fruit and vegetables, which are very healthy. Furthermore, the people eat a lot of rice, nuts and fish. These have a lot of protein.

Another important point is that the people of West Africa don't eat much food with a lot of salt and sugar in it.

To conclude, a healthy diet means eating enough healthy things like fish and vegetables, and not eating a lot of salt, sugar and fast food.

The Okinawan diet

I come from Okinawa in Japan and the diet on my island is very healthy. This is for three reasons. Firstly, we eat a lot of fresh vegetables. We eat green purple and yellow vegetables like spinach, sweet potato and peppers. Furthermore, we don't have much fat in our diet: we only eat a little meat and a few dairy products.

Another important thing is that we eat a very healthy breakfast. We have soup with spinach or egg with rice, and this gives us lots of energy to start the day. As you can see, our diet is healthy. That's why Okinawans live a long time. Some of the oldest people in the world live on my island.

Listening Text

Ali :My name is Ali. My mum and dad own a restaurant and I often help in the kitchen. The cook is my friend and he is teaching me to make different cakes. The problem is , I am always trying them, so I eat too many cakes. I also know I don't do enough exercise, but That is because I don't have time. When I am not at school or doing my homework, I am usually at the restaurant. I don't want to stop helping my parents, so I don't know what to do.

Eman I am Eman. I do a lot of sport and I have a very healthy diet. I eat lots of





fruit and vegetables and I almost never eat fast food. I never eat snacks either, not even when I am really hungry after athletics club. I know eating snacks isn't good for you. But I am tired all the time. I never feel I get enough sleep, even when I go to bed early! I want to have more energy.

Tamer I am Tamer. I want to go to art school when I am older, but I don't have enough time to do any drawing or painting at the moment. I am working really hard at school. I am worried about my exams. My mother doesn't think I eat enough, so then she gives me even more food. I don't want to upset her, so I can't tell her It's too much!

Exercise on Vocabulary

①.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. A...............is the kind of food that you eat every day.
a. height b. weight c. diet d. light
2. How about.......................some healthy snacks?
a. bring b. brought c. brings d. bringing
3. Lunch and dinner are my favourite....................
a. subjects b. languages c. sports d. meals
4. To have more............., eat healthy food.
a. energy b. friends c. money d. family
5. You should depend.................yourself.
a. of b. off c. on d. in
6. We should sleep eight hours a...................
a. month b. year c. week d. night
7. Senegal and Mali are countries in Western.....................
a. Europe b. Asia c. Africa d. America
8. To................, a healthy diet means eating enough healthy things.
a. include b. conclude c. flow d. explode
9. Okinawa is an....................in Japan.
a. country b. village c. city d. island
10. There are three....................for his absence.
a. seasons b. idea c. point d. reasons
11. ....products are useful for our health.
a. Daily b. Poisonous c. Dairy d. Diary
12. He works as a....................in a restaurant.
a. engineer b. artist c. cooker d. cook
13. Do you know the ....for pizza?
a. recipe b. family c. mother d. daughter
14. Would you like me................some cheese?
a. buy b. bought c. buying d. to buy



Test on Unit 8

②-Finish the following dialogue:

Ahmed: ---?
Father : You should eat healthy food .
Ahmed: ---?
Father: Healthy food contains proteins , vitamins , fats and carbohydrates.
Ahmed: I think fats are not healthy.
Father: Yes but you ---
Ahmed: Should I eat amounts of fruit and vegetables?
Father:---
Ahmed:What are dairy products ?
Father :---

③-Read the following, then answer.

To have good health, we should have good food , do exercise and sleep for about eight hours a night. A good diet should contain vitamins found in vegetables and fruit. Vitamins give us fibre to help us digest our food. A good meal should also contain fats which are found in oil and butter, and carbohydrates found in bread and starch because they give us energy. We should also eat meat, lentil and beans because they are rich in proteins necessary for building new cells. We should also eat dairy products to have strong bones and teeth. We should do exercise to have strong bodies.

Ⓐ.Answer the following question.

1- Why are good food, exercise and sleep important?

……

2- What are oil and butter rich in?

……

3- Why are fibres important?

……

4-What is found in oil and butter?

……

Ⓑ.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5- We should do exercise to have strong ……………………………….

a-minds b- arms c- legs d- bodies

6-We should eat ……………………………… products.

a-daily b- diary c- dairy d- bad

④Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- Children like eating hawawshi because it is --------------------------

a) sweet b) juicy c) delicious d) terrible.



2-I don't like eating fish because I am -------------------- to it
a) allergic b) energetic c) energy d) allergy.
3- Many people like eating sweets which includes --------------------- in them
a)not b) lot c) net d) nuts
4- Don't --------------------- too much salt to the food as it is unhealthy.
a) add b) put c) pour d) heat
5- In summer we like eating watermelons as they are --------------------- fruit
a) salty b) spicy c) juicy d) fatty
6- We always keep our food in the -------------------- so that it remains valid صالح to eat .
a) fridge b) cooker c) cupboard d) wardrobe
7- She always chops tomatoes and vegetables to ------------------- salad.
a) do b) make c) keep d) pour .
8- The healthiest -------------- you can eat is fruit.
a) nap b) snake c) snack d) snap
9- Although fast food is delicious , it is --------------------------
a) healthy b) healthier c) healthiest d) unhealthy
10- Eggs , meat and lentils contain ---------------------
a) vitamins b) proteins c) fats d) carbohydrates

⑤ *Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets:-*

1- You should not eat just ……………………………………(much) sweets
2- Would you like to eat……………………………………(any) fruit ?
3- We have got……………………………………(little) money than you. You should lend us.
4- Mohammed eats…………………………… (many) chocolate so he becomes ill .

⑥ *- Write a pasragraph of about 80 words:*

(Dairy products)

……………………………………………………………………………………………………
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Unit 9 - Watch listen and make

Lesson 1 & 2

Vocabulary

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
scenery	منظر طبيعي	make-up	مكياج	clothes	ملابس
costume	زي مناسبات	portrait	لوحه فنية	sounds	يبدو
script	نص - سيناريو	free	مجاني	fun	متعه
instrument	اله موسيقية	cartoon	رسوم متحركة	different	مختلف
artist	فنان	pottery	صناعة الفخار	statues	تماثيل
recommend	يوصي - يقترح	recommendation	توصية	drama	الدراما
show	يوضح - يبين	photograph	صورة	centuries	قرون
sculpture	تمثال منحوت	review	مقال نقدي	ancient	قديم
performance	اداء - تمثيل	excited	متحمس	colourful	ملون
cool	رائع	view	وجهة نظر	normal	طبيعي
busy	مشغول	theatre	المسرح	calligraphy	الخط العربي
textile	نسيج	concert	حفلة موسيقية	such as	مثل
Islamic	اسلامي	opinion	رأي	modern	حديث

Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
sew	يخيط	sewed	sewn
teach	يعلم	taught	taught
write	يكتب	wrote	written
wear	يرتدي	wore	worn
take	يأخذ	took	taken

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
ancient	قديم	Old/old fashioned	Modern/new	حديث
dark	مظلم غامق	Dim/black	light	مضئ فاتح
amazing	مذهل	Surprising/incredible	Ordinary/usual	عادي
busy	مشغول	Crowded/engaged	free	مجاني - حر

Definitions

recommend	to advise someone to do something because it is good. يوصي
recommendation	a suggestion that something is good to do or see. توصية
artist	someone who does paintings and drawings فنان
cool	great, fantastic رائع

instrument	an object that is used for playing music اله موسيقية
make- up	what people put on faces to look nice or different مكياج

Expressions:

write scripts	يكتب سيناريو	thanks so much	شكرا كثيرا
sew costumes	يخيط ازياء	famous for	مشهور بـــ
paint scenery	يرسم مناظر - مشاهد	be interested in	مهتم بـــ
play instruments	يعزف على الالات	in my view	في رأيي
a review of	مقال نقدي عن	do make up	يقوم بعمل مكياج

Listening Text

Habiba: Mrs Medhat says we can have an end-of-year show. It will be about the play we read in the English class. I am very excited, but I need help! Can anyone act or write scripts? We also need people who are able to make-up, sew costumes, paint scenery and play instruments.

Lamar Cool! I can talk to the people at drama club about acting.

Azza: Mariam and I know how to sew costumes! We love clothes and Lara is the best at doing make – up

Lara: Yes, I can do make - up.

Manal : I can paint scenery if you want, but I can't do make - up . Are you able to help with music, Talia?

Talia :Yes, I can play the music! It sounds fun. Habiba, you are the best at writing, can you write the script?

Habiba: Ok, I can try to write something....You are all amazing!!!! Thanks so much!

Reading (1)

Review of the Museum of modern Egyptian Art
by Wagdy Badr



Last month, I visited the Egyptian Museum of Modern Art in Cairo. Egypt is famous for its Ancient art, but I was interested seeing art by Egyptians from 20th and 21st century. In my view, the artists were really good because they showed what life was like in Egypt in the past and now. There were portraits of both important and normal Egyptian people. I thought the cartoons were also really cool! I saw lots of sculptures, both big and small. My favourite thing in the museum was a painting called Al Madina by Mahmoud Said. It made me feel happy because it was very colourful. The best thing about the museum is that it is free to visit! I recommend visiting it if you are in Cairo, but it is a good idea to go early when it is not very busy.

Review of the Textile Museum in Cairo " by Injy Zaki"



Last month, I visited the Textile Museum in Cairo. The museum has lots of clothes from different times in history. I thought the clothes from Ancient Egypt were fantastic. In my view the statues showing people wearing the clothes really teach you about life in the past. My favourite thing was the Islamic area where you can see different kinds of calligraphy. I recommend looking at the clothes from other countries, too, such as Iran. They are very interesting. If you want to take photos, it is a good idea to take a good camera, because the museum is quite dark.

Exercise on Vocabulary

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. ………………is to advise someone to do something because it is good.
a. Blame b. Recommend c. Discourage d. Prevent
2. A………………is your opinion about something.
a. view b. threw c. drew d. mute
3. The activity of making things from clay means…………………
a. play b. fly c. pottery d. poetry
4. A……………is a funny drawing usually showing people or animals.
a. carton b. war c. fire d. cartoon
5. A…………………is a suggestion that something is good.
a. recommendation b. fight c. flame d. fake
6. An………………is someone who does paintings and drawings.
a. pilot b. sculptor c. artist d. nurse
7. ……………means great or fantastic.
a. Cold b. Hard c. Terrible d. Cool
8. An………………is something that is used to play music.
a. tool b. instrument c. lute d. drum
9. What people put on their faces to look nice or different means……………….
a. take up b. take off c. take away d. make-up
10. A………………is a painting or photograph of a person.
a. portrait b. biography c. email d. idea
11. Who are able to…………………make-up?
a. makes d. do c. sew d. painting
12. Basant is good at……………costumes.
a. saw b. sowing c. sewing d. seen
13. Let's play some musical………………
a. instruments b. monuments c. tools d. painters
14. I am reading a………of the Museum of Textile.
a. reports b. titles c. review d. opinion
15. It is…………..to visit this museum, you don't have to pay money.

a. expensive b. costly c. free d. busy

16. I recommend.................at the clothes from other countries.

a. look b. looks c. to looking d. looking

17. I am interested in seeing art by Egyptians from the 20th and 19th ....

a. centuries b. countries c. cities d. millenniums

18. There are many.................in the museum.

a. plays b. cinemas c. sculptures d. octopuses

19. People wear special...................on festivals.

a. customs b. balls c. books d. costumes

20. The word " actor" comes from the verb.................

a. press b. show c. action d. act

Can = be + able to

للتعبير عن القدرة أو عدم القدرة في المضارع نستخدم Can	
♣She can do her maths homework .	♣ I can paint a scenery
♣Can you read English fluently ?	♣Yes, I can / No , I can't .
♣Can you play the violin or the flute?	♣ play الآلات الموسيقية تأخذ the بعد الفعل

نستخدم able to + (am / is / are) لتدل علي القدرة علي فعل شيء ما في المضارع

♣I am able to find your street .	♣He is able to play the guitar well.
♣What are you able to see at the concert ?	♣I am not able to come to your house .

ثانيا : استخدام (able to)

١- تستخدم أيضا للتعبير عن القدرة والاستطاعة في المضارع

فاعل + am / is / are + able to + مصدر

Ali is able to swim well.
They are able to play football.

٢- وفي النفي نستخدم الشكل الاتي:

فاعل + am / is / are + not + able to + مصدر

She isn't able to read English.
They aren't able to mend the car.

٣- في حالة السؤال بمعنى هل يكون الشكل كالاتي

Am / Is / Are + فاعل + able to + مصدر

1. Are you able to write the script?
Yes, I am.
2. Is she able to do make-up?
Yes, she is. No, she isn't.

يمكن استخدام كلمة (know to) للتعبير عن القدرة او الاستطاعة أيضا كالاتي:

فاعل + know / knows how to + مصدر

They know how to make salad.
She knows how to make salad.



وفي حاله النفي يكون الشكل كالاتي

فاعل + don't / doesn't know how to + مصدر
I don't know how to cook food.
She doesn't know how to play football.

وفي حالة الاستفهام بمعنى هل نستخدم الاتي

Do / Does + فاعل + know how to + مصدر ....?
1. Do you know how to use the internet?
Yes, I do. - No, I don't.
2. Does he know how to cook meat?
Yes, he does. - No, he doesn't.

Exercise on Grammar

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Our cat is amazing, it.......................sing.
a. able b. can c. can't d. know
2. Do you know how to.....................a tree?
a. climb b. climbed c. climbs d. climbing
3. I am afraid of the water because I........................swim.
a. can b. able to c. can't d. know
4. ....he play a musical instrument?
a. Can b. Is c. Are d. Do
5. Is she...................to cook well?
a. can b. know c. knows d. able
6. ....they know how to make clothes?
a. Does b. Are c. Is d. Do
7. We need people who are able to...................make-up.
a. do b. did c. does d. doing
8. Mariam and I ....how to sew clothes.
a. knows b. knowing c. can d. know
9. He cane mend the car. This means he is.....................
a. able b. disabled c. unable d. disability
10. Are you able to write a script, boys? - Yes,........................
a. we are b. I am c. he is d. she is

5. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets:-

1. Is he able........................(too) speak English?
2. He ....(know) how to solve problems.
3. ....(Does) she know how to read French?
4. Basant.................(can't) play tennis, she is very clever.
5. Are you able to......................(remembering) names?

Vocabulary

Lesson 3 & 4

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
blind	أعمى	classical	كلاسيكي - قديم	type	نوع
Braille	طريقة برايل	wooden	خشبي	buttons	أزرار
disabled	معاق	musical	موسيقي	produce	ينتج
deaf	أصم	orchestra	فرقة موسيقية	special	خاص
musician	موسيقار	blow	ينفخ	normal	طبيعي
singers	مغنيين -مطربين	hide	يختبيء	dance	يرقص
violin	اله الكمان	together	يمارس - يتدرب	actor	ممثل
cello	اله التشيلو	concert	حفلة موسيقية	actress	ممثلة
flute	اله الناي	strings	خيوط - وتريات	hug	يحتضن
instrument	اله	recently	حديثا	newspaper	
international	دولى	public	عام	sewing	الخياطة
wonder	يتسائل	soldiers	جنود	perform	يمثل - يؤدي
characters	شخصيات	princess	أميرة	ballet	رقص باليه

Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
sing	يغني	sang	sung
read	يقرأ	read	read
know	يعرف	knew	known
write	يكتب	wrote	written
throw	يرمي	threw	thrown

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
interesting	شيق	Exciting/fantastic	boring	ممل
international	دولي	Global/universal	local	محلي
special	مميز	Important/particular	Common/ordinary	شائع – منتشر
difficult	صعب	hard	easy	سهل

Definitions

blind	not able to see أعمى
deaf	not able to hear أصم
disabled	not able to use parts of the body like other people معاق
musician	someone who is very good at playing music, usually as a job موسيقار
Braille	a type of reading for the blind you can do with your hands طريقة برايل
cry	to produce tears دموع from your eyes because you are unhappy or hurt يبكي

hug	to put your arms around someone and hold them tightly to show love يحتضن
orchestra	a large group of musicians playing many different kinds of instruments اوركسترا
hide	To go to a place where you can't be seen يختبي

Expressions:

join an orchestra	ينضم لفرقة موسيقية	came into the room	يدخل الحجرة
plays concerts	يعزف في حفلات	sat down	جلس
around the world	حول العالم	hiding behind	يختبيء خلف
play music	يعزف موسيقى	listen carefully	يستمع بحرص
learn to read	يتعلم القراءة	throw down	يرمي
using Braille	باستخدام برايل	a type of	نوع من
with your hands	باستخدام يديك	the barber of	حلاق
at the same time	في نفس الوقت	sing really well	يغن

Listening Text

Radio reporter

Today, I am visiting a very special school in Cairo. this is a music school for girls. All the students study their normal subjects in the morning and then practise their instruments in the afternoon.
Many of the students at this school join an orchestra called Al Nour Wal Amal Chamber Orchestra. This orchestra plays concerts in Australia, Germany, China and all around the world. What is most special about the school and the orchestra is that all the students here are blind. The orchestra plays international classical and Arabic music.

Reading (1)

The Al Nour Wal Amal Chamber Orchestra

The Al Nour Wal Amal Chamber Orchestra is at school for blind girls in Cairo. Eman Badr one of the musicians. She is able to play the violin very well. She started playing when she was six. Eman became blind when she was two years old. She likes playing in the orchestra because she loves music and being with her friends. Recently, she visited Oman and France with the orchestra.
I think the orchestra is amazing. It must be very difficult to read music with your hands and then remember it. I would like to go to one of their concerts.



Reading (2)

Little women by Louisa May Alcott

Meg, Beth and Amy were sewing when Jo came into the room with a newspaper. She sat down and started to read it. " Anything interesting?" asked Meg. " Oh, only a story," Jo replied. " What is it called?" asked Beth. She wondered why Jo was hiding behind the newspaper. It is called the Rival Painters, " said Jo. "Why don't you read it to us?" asked Amy. Jo started to read it very quickly. The girls listened carefully. The story was very sad. " I liked it," said Meg at the end. She was crying a little. " Isn't it strange that the characters are called two of our favourite names?" Beth saw Jo's face. " Who wrote the story?" she asked. Jo jumped up, threw the paper down and said, " Your sister!" " You?" shouted Meg. It is very good!" said Amy. " I knew it! I knew it! Oh, I am so proud!" said Beth, hugging her sister.

Exercise on Vocabulary

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. ……………..means not able to see.
a. Lane b. Able c. Blind d. Deaf
2. ……………..means not able to hear.
a. Happy b. Deaf c. Blind d. Sad
3. A large group of musicians playing many different kinds of instrument means a.
a. band b. pond c. orchestra d. team
4. ………..means not able to use parts of the body like other people do.
a. Disabled b. lazy c. Clever d. Clown
5. A……………..is someone who is very good at playing music as a job.
a. trainer b. pilot c. musical d. musician
6. ……………...is a type of reading for the blind.
a. Arial b. Area c. Air d. Braille
7. To……………...is to put your arm around someone and hold them tightly to show love.
a. huge b. hug c. tag d. mug
8. To produce tears means to…………………..
a. dry b. fry c. pray d. cry
9. To…………………means to go to a place where you can't be seen.
a. cry b. hit c. hide d. wide
10. Al Nor Wal Amal is an……………………..for blind girls.
a. opera b. school c. orchestra d. band
11. The orchestra plays many……………in different countries.
a. games b. matches c. tricks d. concerts
12. Blind people can use……………….to communicate.
a. Braille b. books c. pains d. paintings



13. The world " recently" means........................
a. late b. lately c. ancient d. old
14. Mona was.................clothes when her sister arrived.
a. sewing b. watering c. planting d. fainting
15. Who is the main....................in the story?
a. character b. script c. text d. chair
16. ....who appear in opera can do all acting things.
a. Actors b. Pilots c. tailors d. firefighters
17. Opera Aida was set......................Ancient Egypt.
a. on b. off c. in d. of
18. The opera house was...................in a fire.
a. painted b. drown c. drawn d. destroyed
19. People go to the Opera House in Cairo to watch operas and performances such as.............
a. ballet b. films c. theft d. robbery
20. ....protect their countries using weapons.
a. Doctors b. Soldiers c. Farmers d. Fans

Making invitations, offers and requests

١-عند دعوة شخص نستخدم الشكل الاتي

1. Would you like to + مصدر ......؟.هل ترغب في ....؟
2. I would like to invite you to + مصدر/الشيء .... أود أن أدعوك الى
3. I was wandering if you would like to + مصدر ...كنت اسأل لو

Would you like to play computer games?
I would like to invite you to visit my house.
I would like to invite you to my birthday party?

٢- لتقديم العروض نستخدم الاتي

1. Shall I +مصدر?........ ؟ هل يمكننى أن.....؟
2. I will + ... مصدرif you like. سوف ......لو تحب
3. Would you like me to + مصدر...?..هل تريدني أن...؟

Shall I get you a cup of tea?
I will give you a pen if you like.
Would you like me to help you?

٣- عند تقديم الطلبات نستخدم الاتي





1. Could you + .,...................... مصدرplease? هل يمكنك أن.....؟
2. Do / Would you mind if you +inf? هل تمانع لو........
3. Do / Would you mind + v + ing.................? هل تمانع أن.......؟

4. I wonder if you could مصدر ... .أتسائل لو تستطيع أن

Could you open the door, please?
Do you mind if you open the door?
Would you mind opening the door?

1.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Would you like to.................the zoo?
a. visit b. visited c. visiting d. visits
2. Would you mind if you................the dishes?
a. washes b. wash c. washing d. to watch
3. Would you mind..........................the dishes?
a. washes b. wash c. washing d. to watch
4. Shall I ....you some cake?
a. brought b. brings c. bringing d. bring
5. I would like to.................you to my wedding party?
a. invite b. invited c. inviting d. invites
6. I will..................you if you like.
a. helped b. helps c. helping d. help
7. Could you...............the litter away, please?
a. take b. took c. takes d. taking
8. Would you mind...................me some money?
a. lent b. lends c. lend d. lending
9. I will give you a sandwich if you ....
a. likes b. liked c. liking d. like
10. I would like to invite you .... my birthday party?
a. off b. of c. to d. by

2.Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets:-

1. Would you ....(likes) to see the pyramids?
2. Shall I ....(bringing) you a cup of coffee?
3. Could you ....(closing) the window, please?
4. Do you mind ....(switch) off TV?



Lesson 5 & 6

Vocabulary

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
review	مقال نقدي	famous	مشهور	British	بريطاني
action film	فيلم ذو احداث مثيرة	scientists	علماء	schoolboys	تلاميذ
dinosaurs	ديناصورات	scary	مخيف	pilot	طيار
adventure	مغامرة	experience	تجربه او موقف	horrible	سيء جدا
escape	يهرب	stars	نجوم	problem	مشكلة
invitation	دعوة	action	حدث	Jurassi	عالم الديناصورات
real	حقيقي	bring	يحضر	lord	سيد / زعيم
theme park	ملاهي	land	يهبط	flies	ذباب
writer	كاتب	island	جزيرة	opinion	رأي
machine	الة	events	أحداث	snacks	وجبات خفيفة

Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
ride	يركب	rode	ridden
bring	يحضر	brought	brought
come	يأتي	came	come
drink	يشرب	drank	drunk
see	يري	saw	seen

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
escape	يهرب	Run away	stay	يبقى يقيم
horrible	فظيع كريه	terrible	Good/fantastic	جيد رائع

Definitions

actions	the things that happen in a film أحداث
action film	a film that has a lot of exciting events فيلم ذو احداث مثيرة
adventure	an exciting and sometimes dangerous experience مغامرة
escape	leave a place that you should stay in يهرب
review	an opinion of a film, book or play مقال نقدي
theme park	a large park that you usually pay to go in, with big machines to ride on or play games on. مدينة ملاه

Expressions:

would like to	هل تحب أن؟	Jurassic World	عالم الديناصورات
I'd love to	أتمنى أن	an adventure film	فيلم مغامرات
bring some drinks	يحضر بعض المشروبات	the stars of	نجوم

of course	نعم بالطبع	look very real	يبدو حقيق
a review of	مقال نقدي عن	?How is it going	كيف تبدو الأمور ؟

Listening Text

1. Rawia and Warda

Rawia : Hi, Warda!
Warda : Hi Rawia, how is it going?
Rawia : Fine thanks, how are you?
Warda : Yeah, I am good. I was wondering if you would like to come to watch a film at my house tonight.
Rawia : Yeah, cool, I'd love to. Which film?
Warda : I 've got the film of a famous book: would you like to watch Little Women?
Rawia : Oh, yes, pleas - I love the book! Shall I bring some drinks or snacks?
Warda : I have lots of snacks but not much to drink. Could you bring some fruit juice?
Rawia : Of course, no problem. What time should I come?
Warda : About 7 pm.
Rawia : Great ! See you then.

2. Salem and Nader

Salem : Hi Nader. I was wondering if you would like to come to my cousin's house tomorrow.
Nader : Yes, I would love to. It is a big house, isn't it?
Salem : Yes, he's got table tennis in the garden. Would you like to play?
Nader : Yes, Please! Shall I bring some table tennis balls?
Salem : No, he has got those. Could you bring some food? We will have a picnic.
Nader : Of course, I'll bring some sandwiches. What time should I come?
Salem : We are leaving my house at 10 am.
Nader : Great! See you then.

3. Sami and Omar

Sami : Hi Omar, I was wondering if you were busy tonight.
Omar : No, I am not busy. Why?
Sami : Would you like to come to my house to listen to some music?
Omar : Yes, that sounds cool! Shall I bring anything?
Sami : Yes, could you bring your guitar and we can play some songs, too?
Omar : Good idea! What time should I come?
Sami : About 8 pm. See you then!

Reading (1)

A review of Jurassic World

Jurassic World is an adventure film. The stars of the film are Chris Pratt and Bryce Dallas Howard. It is about a theme park where scientists have helped dinosaurs to live again! Then some of the dinosaurs escape. What will happen?
I thought the action was exciting and my favourite thing was the scary dinosaurs, they look very real. But, in my opinion the story isn't very interesting or new. I recommend this film if you like exciting and scary films, but not if you want a good story.



Reading (2)

A review of Lord of the Flies

Lord of the flies is an adventure story. It is by the British writer William Golding. It is about some schoolboys who have to live on an island after their plane lands in the sea and the pilot dies. How will the boys live on the island , and will they escape? I thought the action was exciting and many amazing things happen to the boys. My favourite part was early in the story, when the children enjoy their time on the island. But, in my opinion, some of the children are horrible and I didn't like them. I recommend the book because it makes you think about what it is like to live only with other children, but it is not a very happy story.

Exercise on Vocabulary

①.*Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:*

1. ……………are the things that happen in a film.
a. Actions b. Injections c. Transport d. Import
2. An…………….film is a film that has a lot of exciting events.
a. Real b. True c. boring d. action
3. An…………….is an exciting and sometimes dangerous experience.
a. adventure b. uniform c. storm d. earthquake
4. To……………….is to leave a place that you should stay in.
a. Stay b. get to c. arrive d. escape
5. A…………..is an opinion of a film, book or play.
a. queue b. threw c. true d. review
6. A…………..park is a large park that you usually pay to go in, with big machines to ride on.

a. Team b. theme c. small d. smile

7. Lord of the........is an adventure story.

a. flies b. ducks c. lions d. octopuses

8. The ship sank so the children swam to the nearest...................

a. island b. sea c. ocean d. cinema

9. The thief..................from prison yesterday.

a. swam b. stayed c. escaped d. chopped

10. I..................this book because it is interesting.

a. suggests b. hate c. dislike d. recommend

11. A..................is the person who flies planes.

a. diver b. musician c. cook d. pilot

12. He was..................when he saw the dinosaurs.

a. scary b. interesting c. exciting d. scared

13. There are no..................now. They died out in the past.

a. Cars b. planes c. crocodiles d. dinosaurs

14. He sent me an.....................to attend his wedding.

a. call b. message c. invitation d. invention

15. We went to the................where we played many games and enjoyed our time.

a. theatre b. cinema c. bark d. theme park

16. I recommend.....................the countryside.

a. visit b. visits c. visited d. visiting

17. ....is it going? - Fine, thanks.

a. When b. Where c. Who d. How

18. We bought some drinks and.....................for our picnic.

a. snakes b. fakes c. snacks d. kneels

19. Can you help me? - Of course, no.........................

a. problem b. idea c. make d. hear

20. The plane................and the passengers got off.

a. landed b. took off c. stood d. slept



Test on Unit 9

①-listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1-Where did you go yesterday ?
a) post office b) market c) chemist's d) butcher's
2- What did you buy ?
a) some meat b) some medicine c) stamps d) oranges
3- How much did you pay ?
a) ten pounds b) 200 pounds c) fifty pounds d) five pounds
4- who was ill ?
a) My father b) My mother c) My little sister d) My brother

②-Finish the following dialogue:

Hala : Why are you going to Cairo tomorrow ?
Dina: --
Hala : The Egyptian Museum! --?
Dina: I will be happy to come with me.
Hala : -- ?
Dina : We can go there by taxi
Hala : What does the museum contain?
Dina: -- .
Dina: Does it cost a lot of money to get in the museum?
Hala : ---

③-Read the following, then answer.

There was a man who had a lot of money. He decided to put all his money in a hole at the bottom of his garden .Every week , the man took out his money to look at it..One day a thief saw the man looking at the money. That night , the thief took it all .When the man realized this the next day , he shouted. His neighbours quickly came round and he told them about his problem. Have you been using the money ? a neighbour asked. No , I only looked at it. He replied . "Then you should look in the hole again , "said the neighbour ."It will do you just as much good"

Ⓐ.Answer the following question.

1-Why do you think the man put his money in a hole?
....
2-What has the man been doing with the money?
....
3-Why did the neighbours come round quickly?
....
4-Where is the money now?
....



B.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5-Why did the neighbour say "It will do you just as much good"?
a) Because money isn't important if you don't use it
b) Ashe might find it if he looks again
c)Because he will feel better if he looks again
d) Because he will never find the thief.

6- I think the neighbour was
a- fool b- stupid c- silly d- wise

4 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- The piano is a musical ……………………………………… .
a-instrument b- tool c- machine d- tone

2- The actors will wear special ………………………………………
a-customs b- costumes c- customers d- hair

3- This song is composed by a great ………………………………………
a-waiter b- assistant c- musician d- music

4- I'd rather go to the ……………………………………… to watch a play.
a-cinema b- museum c- market d-theatre

5-This man is using a wheel chair as he is ………………………………………
a-fast b- able c- poor d - disabled

6- My mother has bought a new ……………………………………… machine .
a-sawing b- sewing c- swing d - sowing

7- We like to visit the ……………………………………… museum to see different clothes.
a-leaflet b- textile c- text d- material

8- He lost his eyesight when he was two years and became ………………………………………
a-deaf b- dumb c- blind d- disable

9- You can't ……………………………………… photos here. It is a military area .منطقة عسكرية
a-take b- make c- do d- give

10- In my ………………………………………, The Egyptian Museum is fantastic .
a-view b - sight c- research d- search

5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets:-

1- My father ……………………………………… (able) to climb the mountain.
2-Egypt knows ……………………………………… (why) to overcome its economic problems.
3- I can……………………………………… (to play) music.
4-I 'd rather ……………………………………… (watched) a new film.

6 - Write a pasragraph of about 80 words:

(The Egyptian Museum)

……
……
……



Unit 10 - We are what we wear

Vocabulary

Lesson 1 & 2

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
cotton	قطن	linen	الكتان	handbag	حقيبة يد
earring	حلق	metal	معدن	headscarf	غطاء الرأس
gold	ذهب	scarf	اشارب	jewellery	مجوهرات
necklace	عقد	size	حجم / مقاس	belt	حزام
robe	عباية	smart	أنيق / ذكي	casual	ملابس غير رسمية
sandals	صندل	leather	جلد	clothes	ملابس
sunglasses	نظارة شمسية	traditional	تقليدي	comfortable	مريح
trainers	حذاء رياضي	protect	يحمي	present	هدية
wool	صوف	market	سوق	parents	الوالدين
look like	يشبة	special	خاص / مميز	a piece of	قطعه / جز
loose	فضفاض	colorful	ملون	smart	انيق / ذكي

Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
wear	يرتدي	wore	worn
feel	يشعر	felt	felt
keep	يجعل / يحفظ	kept	kept
go	يذهب	went	gone
come	يأتي	came	came

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
traditional	تقليدي	classical	untraditional	غير تقليدي
comfortable	مريح	Easy/enjoyable	uncomfortable	غير مريح
important	مهم	necessary	unimportant	غير مهم
similar	متشابه	Alike/identical	different	مختلف
loose	فضفاض	Relaxed/baggy	tight	ضيق
casual	غير رسمي	informal	formal	رسمي

Definitions

headscarf	a scarf that women wear to cover their hair حجاب الرأس
necklace	a piece of jewellery worn around the neck عقد -قلادة
robe	a long, loose piece of clothing عباية

scarf	a long piece of material that you wear around neck or shoulders طرحه
smart	looking clean and tidy ذكي /أنيق
sunglasses	dark glasses that you wear to protect your eyes from the sun نظارة شمس
trainers	light, comfortable shoes that people usually wear for sport حذاء رياضي
wool	soft, thick material that comes from the hair of sheep الصوف

Expressions:

protect from	يحمي من	most of the time	معظم الوقت
in a traditional style	باسلوب تقليدي	leather sandals	صنادل من الجلد
from the market	من السوق	many clothes	ملابس كثيرة
a special meal	وجبه خاصة	start to wear	يبدا في ارتداء
which is why	لهذا السبب	the same clothes as	نفس

Listening Text

1. Narrator Huda

I am Huda. These are the types of clothes I usually wear. I like to be comfortable and feel relaxed in my clothes. These sunglasses were a present from my Mum and I love them. I think I wear them outside most days!

2. Narrator Tarek

I am Tarek and I wear these clothes when I am helping my father. It is really hot outside today and these traditional clothes keep me cool and protect me from the sun when I am working.

3. Narrator Sara

I am Sara and I am wearing my favourite colour today! I think I dress in a traditional style but I like to be colourful. My headscarf is from the market. It is a cool colour, isn't it?

4. Narrator Adam

My name is Adam and I am going for a special meal with my grandparents, which is why I am wearing these clothes. I usually wear jeans. I quite like looking smart, but I think I look a bit like my father when he is going to work.

Reading (1)

Clothes in Ancient Egypt

In Ancient Egypt, men and women wore similar clothes. They both wore loose, white linen clothes with a belt. Most of the time, Ancient Egyptians didn't wear shoes but people sometimes wore expensive leather sandals. Children didn't usually wear many clothes until they were six years old. Then they started to wear the same clothes as their parents. Although Ancient Egyptians' clothes were simple, they loved to wear heavy, metal jewellery. Like some people today, they loved to wear beautiful gold necklaces and other jewellery.

Exercise on Vocabulary

1. A……is a strip of leather that you wear to support clothes or for decoration.
a. belt b. melt c. glasses d. glass
2. ………………means not formal.
a. Manual b. Old c. Ancient d. Casual
3. …………….means a material made from the cotton plant to make clothes.
a. Silver b. Gold c. Cotton d. Wood
4. A piece of jewellery worn in or on an ear is an……………….
a. earring b. glasses c. ring d. necklace
5. A small bag used for keeping money or make up means a……………….
a. bank b. car c. gloves d. handbag
6. A…………………is a scarf that women wear to cover their hair.
a. headscarf b. fingers c. socks d. headphone
7. A…………….is a piece of jewellery worn around the neck.
a. class b. glass c. necklace d. wig
8. A………………is a long, loose piece of clothing.
a. rob b. rope c. robe d. robber
9. A……….is a long piece of material that you wear around neck or shoulders.
a. scarf b. staff c. clue d. trousers
10. Looking clean and tidy means……………………
a. small b. smart c. untidy d. ugly
11. ……………are dark glasses that you wear to protect your eyes from the sun.
a. Classes b. Places c. Umbrellas d. Sunglasses
12. ……………..are light, comfortable shoes that people usually wear for sports.
a. Shorts b. Gloves c. Balls d. Trainers
13. ……………….means soft, thick material that comes from the hair of sheep .
a. Wood b. Wooden c. Wool d. Hidden
14. I like to be comfortable and feel……………………..
a. relaxed b. angry c. sad d. uncomfortable
15. Gallabyas are forms of………………………..clothes.
a. modern b. new c. traditional d. future
16. I am going for a………………meal with my parents.
a. special b. poisonous c. specialist d. specially
17. Most women wear……………………clothes.
a. lose b. loss c. lost d. loose
18. Earrings and necklaces are forms of…………………..
a. wood b. wool c. jewellery d. recipes
19. Some sandals are made of expensive……………….
a. weather b. feather c. bother d. leather

20. Her jewellery………………………wonderful.
a. are b. is c. has d. have

ترتيب الصفات

١- في حالة وجود أكثر من صفة في الجملة يكون ترتيب الصفات حسب الشكل الاتي وغالبا لاتحتوي الجملة على أكثر من ٣أو ٤ صفات

نتبع هذا الترتيب للصفات قبل الاسم   O S A S C O M P

الرأى	الحجم	العمر	الشكل	اللون	الأصل	المادة	الغرض
opinion	size	age	shape	colour	origin	material	purpose
nice	big	new	square	white	Chinese	leather	shopping
delicious	small	old	oval	red	American	gold	gardening
fantastic	short	ancient	long	black	Egyptian	cotton	riding
cool	tall	young	fat	yellow	Japanese	silver	carrying

Examples:

1. This is a small, round, metal object.
2. Mohamed Salah is a famous, young , Egyptian footballer.
3. It is a famous, old, French book.
4. This is a beautiful, small, round ball.
5. They wore loose, white, linen clothes.

Exercise on Grammar

1.*Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:*

1. It is a…………………..skirt.
a. blue beautiful b. beautiful, blue c. blue a beautiful d. beautiful a blue
2. I bought a………………necklace.
a. old, short, gold b. short, old, gold c. gold, old, short d. old, gold, short
3. These are……………………..shoes.
a. strange, big, leather b. leather, big, strange
c. leather, strange, big d. strange, leather, big
4. They are……………………..Egyptians.



a. famous, old b. old, famous b. young, famous d. small, famous

5. I bought.......................sunglasses.

a. black, expensive, plastic
b. plastic, black, expensive
c. plastic, expensive, black
d. expensive, black, plastic

6. This is a ....coin.

a. small, round, metal
b. round, metal, small
c. small, metal round
d. metal, small, round

7. Mo Salah is a........................player.

a. Egyptian, young, famous
b. famous, Egyptian, young
c. famous, young, Egyptian
d. famous, young, English

8. It is a .... story.

a. famous, old, French
b. famous, French, old
c. French, famous, old
d. old, famous, French

9. In the past, people wore......................clothes.

a. loose, white, linen
b. linen, loose, white
c. white, loose, linen
d. linen, white, loose

10. These are......................................balls.

a. round, small, beautiful
b. small, round, beautiful
c. beautiful, round, small
d. beautiful, small, round

② .Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets:-

1. It is a ....(purple, nice, wool) jumper.
2. Rich Egyptians wore ....(gold, beautiful) necklaces.
3. She likes ....(linen, white, loose) clothes.
4. He wore a ....(cotton, green) shirt.
5. It is a.....................(long, plastic, striped) snake.
6. It is a....................(beautiful, black, long)
7. These are................(brown, leather, old) shoes.






Vocabulary

Lesson 3 & 4

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
sewing	الخياطة	borrow	يستعير	occasion	مناسبة
wedding	حفل زفاف	crop	محصول	linen	كتان
weeding	ازاله العشب الضار	industry	الصناعة	soft	ناعم
special	خاص / مميز	pick	يقطف	luxury	فاخر
perfect	مثالي	basket	سلة	chemicals	مواد كيميائية
teenagers	مراهقون	climate	المناخ	protect	يحمي
material	ماده خام	soil	تربة زراعية	bamboo	الخيزران
environment	البيئة	as a result	كنتيجة	instead of	بدلا من
sports clothes	ملابس رياضية	own	يملك	nature	طبيعة
trainers	حذاء رياضي	comfortable	مريح	uniform	زي موحد

Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
wear	يرتدي	wore	worn
make	يصنع	made	made
sew	يخيط	sewed	sewn
grow	يزرع	grew	grown
keep	يحتف	kept	kept

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
near	قريب	Close/nearby	distant	بعيد
soft	ناعم	Smooth/delicate	Hard - tough	صلب خشن
borrow	يستلف	take	Give - lend	يعطي يسلف
perfect	مثالي	ideal	imperfect	غير مثالي
expensive	غالي الثمن	Costly/high	Cheap/inexpensive	رخيص

Definitions

borrow	get something from someone intending to give it back after a period of time. يستعير
crop	a plant such as a fruit, rice or wheat grown to be sold or eaten محصول
industry	the companies and activities that produce things that you can sell صناعة
pick	to cut or take flowers or fruit from a plant يقطف
soft	not hard ناعم



luxury	expensive and good quality فاخر
chemicals	things used in chemistry or produced by a chemical process مواد كيميائية
perfect	as good as it is possible to be مثالي

Expressions:

amazing at sewing	رائع في الخياطة	made of	مصنوع من
from....to....	...من .... الى	make baskets	يصنع سلال
perfect for	مثالي لــ	work in	يعمل في
by hand	يدوي	instead of	بدلا من
keep soft	يجعله ناعم	make a lot of money	يربح مال

Reading (1)

What do you wear?

This week, we asked three Egyptian teenagers what they wear and why.

1. Noha : I bought this shirt from a shop in Cairo, but I'm trying to buy fewer clothes. Clothes factories cause a lot of pollution, so they are bad for the environment. So sometimes I borrow my sister's clothes. She borrows mine, too, because we are the same size.

2. Ayman : These trainers were my dad's. He never wore them, so I asked if I could have them. I like doing sport and these trainers are much better than the ones I used to wear. I usually wear sports clothes because they are comfortable.



3. Dalida : This is my school uniform. I have to wear it every school day. That beautiful dress is the one my grandmother made me for my cousin's wedding. She is amazing at sewing. She always makes us clothes for special occasions.

Is bamboo the new cotton?

Some people are starting to use a plant called bamboo instead of cotton to make clothes. The plant is an important crop in China where the bamboo industry makes a lot of money. However, although bamboo grow very quickly, it is not a perfect plant. After the bamboo is picked, people use chemicals before they can use it to make clothes.
These are bad for nature. Also, the material made from bamboo is not very soft. As a result , it is not used for expensive , luxury clothes which are usually made from cotton.



Reading (2)

Egyptian linen and cotton

1. Egypt is famous for growing crops to make material. The Ancient Egyptians grew plants by the Nile to make linen. Almost everyone wore clothes made of linen and they also used the plants to make baskets.

2. Today, Egyptian cotton is famous all over the world. Because cotton from Egypt is very good, it is often used to make luxury clothes and things for homes. Many people work in the cotton industry, from farmers to people making or selling clothes and material.



3. The climate and soil in Egypt are perfect for growing cotton. Water from the Nile is still used for the crops. All of the cotton is picked by hand to keep it soft.

4. When you grow cotton, it uses a lot of water and chemicals. Now, the government is trying to help farmers to protect the environment and use less water.

Exercise on Vocabulary

①.*Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:*

1. To.............means to be the correct size or shape for someone or something.
a. fat b. fail c. fit d. hit

2. A.................room is a room where people can change their clothes in a shop.
a. charging b. changing c. hidden d. famous

3. To................is to put a piece of clothes to check if it fits or not.
a. try on b. turn on c. depend on d. stand on

3. The amount of money you have to pay for something is the.....................
a. prize b. debt c. sunny d. price

4. A....................is someone who buys goods or services.
a. seller b. salesman c. shopkeeper d. customer

5. ....means pleasant or attractive.
a. Plenty b. Pity c. Fatty d. Pretty

6. ....means made of wood.
a. Woolen b. silver c. golden d. wooden

7. ....means not ordinary.
a. Ordinary b. Usual c. Normal d. Special

8. A...............is someone who owns or is in charge of a small shop
a. shopkeeper b. keeper c. goalkeeper d. trainer

99. I will buy a dress for a special.............................
a. occasion b. holidays c. parties d. days

10. We are celebrating my daughter's birthday..............tomorrow.
a. port b. part c. party d. death





11. Go to the…………………room to see if the jeans fit you.
a. charger b. changing c. chapter d. shaving
12. My handbag is made of…………………
a. metal b. weather c. leather d. mother
13. I bought a cool, old wooden……………of drawers.
a. chase b. cheese c. choose d. chest
14. How…………………is the book? - 150 pounds.
a. price b. much c. often d. many
15. Do these shoes………………..you?
a. fat b. fix c. fit d. fan
16. She bought a………………of new gloves.
a. couple b. husband c. pair d. fair
17. The saw is a useful……………………
a. tool b. equipment c. instruments d. jobs
18. " Move a house" means ……………………
a. go to a new house b. stay at the same house
c. burn a house d. feel a house
19. The price is not luxury, it is very……………………..
a. expensive b. cheap c. hard d. difficult
20. Women wear…………………on the ears.
a. fingers b. earrings c. gloves d. neck

one / ones / this / these

تعود كلمة (one) على الاسم المفرد الذي يعد
تعود(Ones)على الاسم الجمع
نستخدم(one / ones)عندما لا نريد تكرار الاسم مره أخرى

1. This great mobile is the one that my father bought me.
2. These books are better than the ones you have bought.
3. Which coat is yours? The black one.
4. Which shoes do you like? The brown ones.

تشير (this)الى المفرد القريب وجمعها (these) (تشير للجمع القريب)

1. This car is beautiful.
2. These cars are beautiful.

-تشير(that) للمفرد البعيد والجمع منها (those) (وتشير للجمع البعيد)

1. Give me that one.
2. Those cars are luxury



Exercise on Grammar

1.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Is .... your mobile phone?
a. this b. those c. these d. they
2. Which blouses are yours? - the..............in the cupboard.
a. one b. ones c. an one d. an
3. I haven't seen .... woman before.
a. this b. these c. those d. them
4.Look, that .... our house.
a. is b. are c. were d. have
5.You must overcome all .... difficulties.
a. this b. that c. an d. these
6................... people are my relatives.
a. These b. That c. This d. Him
7.Police put .... criminals in prison.
a. those b. this c. that d. one
8. Don't buy that dress. Buy the blue...................
a. one b. ones c. dresses d. a dresses
9. I have new..............., the ones on the shelf.
a. book b. mobile c. pen d. trainers
10. Which computer are you using? - The............you gave me.
a. ones b. one c. computers d. twice

5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets:-

1. This glass is dirty. Can I have a clean..............(ones) please?
2. Those glasses are not good. Give me some good............(one).
3. I don't want the green apples, I want the red...............(one)
4. This.....................(are) my mobile.
5. ....(That) are my shoes.



Vocabulary

Lesson 5 & 6

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
chest of drawers	خزانة ذات ادراج	fit	يلائم - يناسب	pretty	جميل
moved house	انتقل لمنزل جديد	advert	اعلان	shopkeeper	صاحب محل
interested	مهتم	try on	يقيس	loose	واسع - فضفاض
discuss	يناقش	price	سعر	customer	زبون
garden	حديقة	tool	اداة	special	خاص
luxury	فخم	trainers	حذاء رياضي	handbag	حقيبة يد
wooden	خشبي	earrings	حلق	belt	حزام
occasion	مناسبة	include	يشمل يتضمن	present	هدية
party	حفلة	trousers	بنطلون	useful	مفيد
type of	نوع من	leather	حجم / مقاس	pretty	جميل

Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
sell	يبيع	sold	sold
buy	يشتري	bought	bought
take	يأخذ	took	taken
wear	يرتدي	wore	worn

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
new	جديد	Modern/recent	old	قديم
small	صغير	Tiny/little	large	ضخم
pretty	جميل	beautiful	ugly	قبيح
useful	مفيد	Helpful/valuable	useless	عديم الفائدة

Definitions

fit	be the correct size or shape for someone or something يناسب -يلائم
changing room	a room where people can change their clothes in a shop حجرة تغير الملابس
try on	put a piece of clothes to check if it fits or not. يقيس او يجرب
price	the amount of money you have to pay for something سعر او ثمن
customer	someone who buys goods or services from a place زبون
pretty	pleasant or attractive جميل
shopkeeper	someone who owns or is in charge of a small shop صاحب محل
special	not ordinary or usual خاص / مميز
wooden	made of wood خشب

Expressions:

would like to	يريد	What price is it?	كم ثمن ؟
could I try it on ?	هل يمكن أن أقيس ؟	discuss the price	يناقش السعر
a smaller size	مقاس أصغر	Do they fit?	هل تناسبك؟
thank you	شكرا لك	a useful tool	اداة مفيدة
grow vegetables	يزرع خضروات	made of metal	مصنوع من المعدن

Listening Text

Shopkeeper : Hello, Can I help you?
Eman : Hi, yes, I am looking for a dress for a special occasion. It is my brother's birthday party next week.
Shopkeeper : Oh, nice. What type of dress would you like?
Eman : I'd like something like this one...but do you have a different colour? I don't like yellow.
Shopkeeper : We have this one in blue.
Eman : That's beautiful! Could I try it on?
Shopkeeper : Of course. The changing room is here.
Shopkeeper : What do you think? Does it fit?
Eman : It's a bit big. Do you have a smaller size?
Shopkeeper : Let me look. Yes, here is a smaller one. Try this on.
Eman : Thank you. It fits perfectly, I will take it!
Shopkeeper : Great!

Reading (1)

Bag for sale

I am selling a beautiful, new, black leather handbag. It was a present for my birthday but I already have one that is the same! It is very large and perfect for work or school. The price is L.E 500. Email me for more information.

A chest of drawers

I am selling a cool, old wooden chest of drawers. It was made in 1910 for my great grandfather ! It is large and perfect for keeping things in, but We gave moved house and our new home is too small for it. If you are interested, email me and we can discuss the price.

Exercise on Vocabulary

4.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. To..........means to get something from someone intending to give it back after a period of time.

a. follow b. borrow c. lend d. mend

2. A..............is a plant such as a fruit, rice or wheat grown to be sold or eaten.

a. crop b. drop c. job d. hop

3. the companies and activities that produce things that you can sell means.....

a. archaeology b. swimming c. diving d. industry

4. To................is to cut or take flowers or fruit from a plant.

a. kick b. fix c. pick d. joke

5. ....means not hard.

a. Strong b. Soft c. Black d. Sunny

6. ....means expensive and good quality.

a. Poor b. Funny c. Cheap d. Luxury

7. Things used in chemistry or produced by a chemical process are called.......

a. chemicals b. loaves c. leaves d. gas

8. ....means as good as it is possible to be.

a. Effect b. Subject c. Infect d. Perfect

9. We asked some Egyptian.............what they wear and why.

a. rivers b. boy c. teenagers d. monuments

10. Clothes factories cause a lot of........................

a. clothes b. suits c. trousers d. pollution

12. I didn't have enough money , so I ....from my father.

a. lent b. borrowed c. gave d. robbed

13. I usually wear sports clothes because they are......

a. hard b. ugly c. uncomfortable d. comfortable

14. I have to wear my school................every day.

a. uniform b. timetable c. calendar d. exam

15. My grandmother is amazing at................clothes.

a. make b. buy c. sell d. sewing

16. I wear new clothes for special.....................

a. occasions b. charts c. hurts d. ports

17. ....is a happy occasion for many people.

a. Weeding b. Sewing c. Stealing d. Wedding

18. The Egyptian cotton is used for making.........clothes and things for homes.

a. dirty b. untidy c. Luxor d. luxury

19. The climate and.............in Egypt are perfect for growing cotton.

a. oil b. soil c. fuel d. boil

20. He didn't study hard, as a......................he didn't succeed.

a. reason b. cause c. result d. desert

Test on Unit 10

①-listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1-Hesham's friend is frightened of the ……………………….
a-desert b-– field c– class d– school
2-He is frightened of ……………………….that might be there.
a-cats b– camels c– snakes d- bats
3-Hesham visited the ……………………….
a-island b– oasis c– village d– city
4-Hesham slept in a ……………………….
a-villa b– house c– tent d– palace

②-Finish the following dialogue:

Ahmed : ---?
Ali : I went to the mall with my friends.
Ahmed : ---?
Ali : Yes , of course.
Ahmed : What clothes did you buy ?
Ali : --
Ahmed : How much do the jeans cost?
Ali :-- ------------------------------
Ahmed :When will you go there again?
Ali :-- ------------------------------

③-Read the following, then answer.

Mr Hesham , our English teacher , told us about the Egyptian desert . He said that most of Egypt's land is desert. Most of the Egyptians lived on the Nile valley which is very crowded The government tries hard to reclaim the desert land. There are some people who live in some oases where they can find water .One of the most famous oases is the Siwa oasis .Siwa oasis is located in the western desert and Siwa is famous for its delicious dates.

Ⓐ.Answer the following question.

1-Why is the Nile valley crowded?
……………………………………………………………………………………………………
2-What does the government try to do?
……………………………………………………………………………………………………
3-Where does Siwa Oasis lie ?
……………………………………………………………………………………………………
4-What is Siwa oasis well-known for?
……………………………………………………………………………………………………



B.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5- ....of Egypt's land is desert.

a-Some b– A lot b – Many c - Little

6- People settle in the oases because of ....

a-waiter b – sand b– factories c – water

4.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-Cotton is used to make ....clothes.

a-Luxor b – welfare c– luxury d– laundry

2-How much does this screen?............................

a-price b– cost c– cheap d– expensive

3-You should ....these trousers on in the changing room.

a-try b– get c– turn d– focus

4-Although factories are useful , they cause air............................

a-purity b – green c– pollution d– clean

5-Muslim Women always wear head............................

a-scarf b– glasses c– scissors d– tongs

6-The Delta is known for its rich............................

a-sell b– salt c– floor d– soil

7-Footballers always wear light ....to run fast .

a-trousers b – sandals c -trainers d– slippers

8-The bride wears a white ....on her wedding day.

a-dress b – skirt c– blouse d– jeans

9-Young wear jeans and t-shirts . They like to be............................

a-formal b– casual c– customer d– ugly

10-Cotton clothes are known to be............................

a-hard b– wool c– soft d– bad

5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets:-

1- He saw a.............................. (tall fantastic young) lady .

2- The bag is made................................. (by) leather .

3- My father will buy me a nice ,..................................(America) mobile.

4- when the teacher enters the class , it becomes.................... (quite)

6 - Write a pasragraph of about 80 words:

(industry in Egypt)

....

....

....



Unit 11 - The future of our planet

Vocabulary

Lesson 1 & 2

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
intention	نية	throw away	يرمي	repair	يصلح
install	يركب / يثبت	project	مشروع	save	يوفر / ينقذ
reduce	يقلل	join	يلتحق بـ / ينضم	solar panel	ألواح شمسية
recycle	يعيد استخدام	finishing line	خط النهاية	wind turbines	توربينات الرياح
bring	يجلب / يحضر	planet	كوكب	unfortunately	لسوء الحظ
reuse	يعيد استخدام	wildlife	الحياة البرية	environmental	بيئي
parts	أجزاء	local	محلي	unhealthy	غير صحي
flood	فيضان	lovely	جميل	environment	البيئة
climate change	تغير المناخ	approach	يقترب من	trekking	السير على الأقدام
area	منطقة	pollution	التلوث	hunters	صيادون

Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
bring	يشتري	brought	brought
keep	يحفظ	kept	kept
come	يأتي	came	come
build	يبني	built	built
drive	يقود	drove	driven

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
save	ينقذ	Preserve/keep	Destroy/damage	يدمر
drought	جفاف	Lack of water	flood	فيضان
problem	مشكلة	Matter/trouble	solution	حل
safe	امن	secure	dangerous	خطير
unfortunately	لسوء الحظ	unluckily	Fortunately/luckily	لحسن الحظ
reduce	يقلل	decrease	increase	يزيد

Definitions

install	put a piece of equipment somewhere and make it ready to use يثبت او يركب
reduce	make something become smaller in amount or size يقلل
repair	fix something that is broken يصلح

save	make something safe from danger ينقذ
solar panel	a device that changes energy from the sun into electricity الواح شمسية
wind turbines	equipment that uses the wind to make electricity توربينات الريا

Expressions:

because of	على السطح	on the roof	بسبب
help someone to	يساعد في	reduce air pollution	يقلل التلوث
know how to	يعرف كيف	throw away	يرمي
bad for	ضار بـ	save from	ينقذ / يحمي من
plant trees	يزرع أشجار	keep safe	يحافظ على امن

Reading (1)

The rivers in Kaziranga National Park in India often flood and the problem is getting worse because of climate change. Later this year, I am going to help my father to save wildlife from the flood water. This can be dangerous, but my father works in the park and he knows how to keep me safe! There is a lot of air pollution from the traffic in our city and this is very unhealthy. Trees are good for the environment and help reduce air pollution - so next week, we are going to plant trees on the roof of our school and make a school roof garden.
I love phones, but I know that throwing away old phones can be bad for the environment. I started a project in school to recycle mobile phones. From tomorrow, people are going to bring us their old phones and we are going to reuse parts from them to repair other phones.

Wadi Rum

Speaker

Wadi Rum is a large area of desert in the south of Jordan. It is a very beautiful place with mountains, desert plants and wildlife. Unfortunately, Wadi Rum has some environmental problems.

Tourists help the local people make money, but when tourists go trekking in the desert, they often have rubbish, too. Some tourists drive across the desert in cars, they don't use roads or paths, but drive wherever they want to and this can damage plants and wildlife. The hotels use lots of water which can be a problem in the desert. But, they are building new hotels so even more tourists will go there.
Another big problem is hunters who kill the desert animals. They shouldn't do this, but there aren't enough people to stop them. There is much less wildlife now than in the past and soon there won't be any.

Exercise on Vocabulary

①.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. To.......is to put a piece of equipment somewhere and make it ready to use.

a. steal b. install c. call d. instead

2. To ....means to make something become smaller in amount or size.

a. introduce b. deduce c. increase d. reduce

3. Fix something that is broken means to............................

a. repair b. pair c. fair d. prepare

4. To..................means to make something safe from danger.

a. say b. save c. wave d. move101

5. A................is a device that changes energy from the sun into electricity.

a. solar panel b. solar power c. solar system d. solar cup

6. Wind...................are equipment that uses the wind to make electricity.

a. beams b. blow c. turbines d. cars

7. Our problems are getting.........................

a. worth b. worse c. word d. bird

8. There is a lot of ....from Traffic.

a. pounds b. pollution c. education d. population

9. Trees can........................air pollution.

a. increase b. raise c. reduce d. freeze

10. ....away old phones can be bad for the environment.

a. Eating b. Needing c. Meeting d. Throwing

11. My phone is broken, I need to...................it.

a. pair b. prepare c. repair d. cure

12. There are mountains and desert.................in Wadi Rum.

a. planes b. planets c. pools d. plants

13. Tourism helps local people to.....................money.

a. make b. burn c. steal d. rob

14. Let's go.....................................in the desert.

a. camp b. tricking c. trekking d. sailing

15. Tourists drive...................the desert in cars.

a. across b. throw c. under d. above

16. Many cars can.....................wildlife.

a. damage b. help c. safe d. believe

17. Tourists often stay at..........................

a. holes b. poles c. hotels d. tunnels

18. There is a problem because....................kill the desert animals.

a. swimmers b. hunters c. barbers d. divers

19. "Re" means use.............................

a. again b. before c. by d. off

20. Do you know how......................this app?

a. used b. uses c. to use d. use

Future with " am / is / are going to

التعبير عن المستقبل باستخدام (am - is - are + going to)

-١- في الاثبات يكون الشكل كالاتي

فاعل + am / is / are + going to + مصدر

He is going to buy a new mobile.
They are going to sell their house.
I am going to travel abroad.

-٢في حالة النفي نضع (am / is / are + not)

She is not going to visit her friend.
They are not going to read the story.

٣- في حاله السؤال بمعنى هل يكون الشكل كالاتي -

Am / Is / Are + فاعل + going to + مصدر .....?

Are you going to help them?
Yes, I am. No, I am not.
Is she going to cook meat?
Yes, she is. No, she isn't.

-٤في حالة السؤال بكلمة استفهام يكون الشكل كالاتي

اداة استفهام+ + am / is / are فاعل+ + going to مصدر.................?

What are they going to do?
They are going to visit the zoo.

-استخدامات going to

نستخدم (am - is - are + going to) للتعبير عن

-١نيه او تخطيط او قرار لفعل شيء مع أفعال مثل (intend / plan / decide)

I am going to buy a car. This is my plan.
They have decided. They are going to sell the house.

٢- للتعبير عن شيء سيحدث طبقا لدليل مثل وجود السحب دليل على المطر

There are dark clouds, It is going to rain.
He can't swim well, he is going to drown.

Exercise on Grammar

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. We are......................to buy a new house.
a. go b. going c. goes d. went
2. There are dark clouds, I think it..................
a. will rain b. rains c. raining d. is going to rain
3. I have planned, I ....medicine.
a. will study b. studies c. is going to study d. study
4. They have intended, they .... a car.
a. are buying b. are going to buy c. buy d. buying
5. ....he going to visit the zoo?
a. Are b. Do c. Does d. Is04
6. She has decided, she...................abroad.
a. travel b. travelling c. is going to travel d. travels
7. We are going to.................to France.
a. travel b. travels c. travelled d. travelling
8. Mona is.....................to sell her villa.
a. go b. going c. goes d. gone
9.What ....the girls going to eat?
a. are b. do c. have d. did
10. She is not going...................Aswan.
a. visit b. to visit c. visited d. visits

5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets:-

1. I am ....(go) to lend him the money.
2. He is going............(work) in Spain.
3. ....(Do) you going to see the concert?
4. Basant.........(going to) study abroad.
5. She is going to....................(does) her homework.

Vocabulary

Lesson 3 & 4

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning

suitable	مناسب	chemical	كيمياوي	filter	يرشح او يصفي
remote control	ريموت كنترول	cause	سبب او يسبب	decay	يتحلل
solve	يحل	pollution	تلوث	STEM Schools	مدارس المتفوقين
company	شركة	conservation	المحافظة على	fires	حرائق
delivery	خدمة توصيل	energy	طاقة	turbines	توربينات
ocean	محيط	green	صديق البيئة	mangrove	شجر المانجروف
take out	يخرج	share	يشارك	system	نظام
bacteria	بكتيريا	suitcase	حقيبة	develop	يطور
system	نظام	gates	بوابات	smart app	تطبيق ذكي
filters	مرشحات - مصافي	solutions	حلول	irrigate	يروي
suitable	مناسب	amount	كمية	germs	جراثيم
floods	فيضانات	season	فصل - موسم	determines	يحدد
chemicals	مواد كيميائية	farmland	ارض زراعية	take part	يشارك في

Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
leave	يغادر	left	left
lend	يسلف	lent	lent
take	يأخذ	took	taken
see	يري	saw	seen
swim	يسبح	swam	swum

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
dirty	قذر متسخ	Muddy/unclean	clean	نظيف
grow	ينمو	Develop/get bigger	decay	يقلل
older	اكبر	senior	younger	اصغر
remote	بعيد	Far away/distant	Near/nearby/close	قريب
pollute	يلوث	Spoil/make dirty	clean	ينظف

Definitions

conservation	the protection of natural things such as forests, birds and animals. المحافظة على
filters	tools that take things out of liquids such as water مرشحات - فلاتر
filter	pass a liquid or gas through a piece of equipment in order to remove solid piecesيصفي - يرشح
bacteria	very small living things that sometimes cause disease بكتيريا

system	a way of doing something نظام
decay	slowly becomes weaker and then disappear يتحلل - يتعفن
chemical	something made by scientists in chemistry or produced by chemistry كيماوي
green	doesn't damage the environment صديق للبيئة
mangrove	a tropical tree, found near water, whose roots grow partly above ground شجر المانجروف
seeds	small things produced by plants that new plants grow from بذور
suitable	acceptable or right for someone or something مناس

Expressions:

environmental problems	مشاكل بيئية	make less pollution	ينتج تلوث أقل
cause air pollution	يسبب تلوث الهواء	plant trees	يزرع أشجار
instead of	بدلا من	drop seeds onto	يلقي البذور في
for example	على سبيل المثال	have a rest	يرتاح
take part in	يشارك في	in five days' time	أيام٥ في خلال
share a room	يشارك الحجرة	make sure	يتأك
leave for	يغادر او يترك	of course	بالطبع

Listening Text

Scientist : Drones can fly, but they don't need a person to fly them: we can use remote control. This means we can control drones from the ground. In the future, drones are going to help solve some environmental problems.

Boy : Really? How can we do that?

Scientist : Well companies are going to use drones a lot instead of lorries to make deliveries. This is going to help the environment because drones don't make much noise and they don't cause as much air pollution as lorries.

Boy : That's interesting.

Scientist : Yes, and we are also going to use drones to help wildlife. Drones can fly over places where people can't go. We can see if there are any problems. For example, we can use drones to help save wildlife after floods or fires.

Boy : Can they help people, too?

Scientist: Of course, We can send drones to dangerous places. For example, We are starting to use drones to check wind turbines. This is not easy job. Wind energy is much better for the environment and make less pollution. We can even use drones to plant trees. Drones can drop seeds onto the ground in places that people can't go to. And they don't need to sstop or have rest.

Reading (1)

Fantastic green inventions by teenagers



Green inventions are environment - friendly. These inventions present solutions to environmental problems without damaging the environment. Boyan Slat was a student in Holland when he invented a system to take plastic rubbish from the sea. There is a lot of plastic in our seas, which kills lots of wildlife.

Boyan's system is called Ocean Cleanup Array. It uses machines whose arms have lots of filters on them. These filters take the plastic out of the sea water, without hurting sea life.

Deepika Kurup was 14 when she invented a green system for cleaning water and making it safe for people to drink. When she visited her grandparents in India. Deepika saw children drinking water from a dirty canal. Before this, systems for cleaning water were expensive and used dangerous chemicals which pollute the environment. Deepika's system is cheap and uses light from the sun to kill bacteria in water.

Five Egyptian students from STEM Schools were able to develop an app to help small farmers save water and energy. In this app, farmers complete a simple form with information about farmlands. This form is connected to a smart app which tells farmers the right amount of water that they need to irrigate their land. The app also determines the amount of energy and the number of workers the lands need, according to their location and the season.

Exercise on Vocabulary

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. ....means the protection of natural things such as forests, birds and animals.
a. Conservation b. Civilization c. Education d. Conversation

2. ....are tools that take things out of liquids such as water.
a. Routers b. Porters c. Filters d. Chapters

3. To..................is to pass a liquid or gas through a piece of equipment in order to remove solid pieces.
a. filter b. dry c. boil d. freeze

3. ....are very small living things that sometimes cause disease.
a. Mountains b. Bacteria c. Genes d. Gym

4. A way of doing something is called a....................
a. stem b. steam c. dream d. system

5. ....means slowly becomes weaker and then disappear.
a. Pray b. Play c. Sway d. Decay

6. A...............is something made by scientists in chemistry or produced by chemistry.
a. nature b. normal c. chemical d. chemist



7. ....means doesn't damage the environment.

a. Green b. Polluted c. Frightening d. Poisonous

8. A...............is a tropical tree, found near water, whose roots grow partly above ground.

a. apple b. onion c. mangrove d. banana

9. Small things produced by plants that new plants grow from are called ...

a. seeds b. sails c. mail d. whales

10. ....means acceptable or right for someone or something.

a. Refusal b. Suitable c. Sweet d. Rural1

11. Green inventions ate environment - ....

a. friend b. friends c. friendly d. a friend

12. Scientists invented a ....to take rubbish from the sea.

a. system b. plans c. ideas d. inventions

13. ....take plastic out of the sea.

a. Filters b. Thieves c. Robbers d. Fires

14. ....pollute the environment.

a. Trees b. Chemicals c. Plants d. Glasses

15. STEM Schools are for..........................students.

a. genius b. lazy c. stupid d. bad

16. New apps will help farmers.....................their lands.

a. irrigate b. format c. paint d. irritate

17. The apps also............the amount of energy and the number of workers.

a. sell b. buy c. determine d. delete

18. My favourite.....................is the summer.

a. reason b. season c. crops d. hobby

19. Drones can help farmers drop........................onto the ground.

a. plates b. sails c. fish d. seeds

20. We use..................controls to fly drones.

a. mute b. flue c. remote d. sails

Present continuous المضارع المستمر

1- يتكون المضارع المستمر كالاتي

فاعل + am / is / are + V + ing

He is doing his homework now.
You are speaking too fast.
I am painting the wall.

-٢- في حاله النفي نضع(not) (بعد am - is - are)

She is not sleeping at the moment.
They are not watching TV, they are reading.

3- في حالة السؤال بمعنى هل يكون الشكل كالاتي

Am / Is / Are + + فاعلv + ing ....?
Are you cooking food?
Yes, I am. - No, I am not.

-٤- في حاله السؤال بكلمة استفهام يكون الشكل كالاتي

اداة استفهام+ am / is / are + V + ing............. ?

1. Where are you going? -I am going to the zoo.
2. What is she doing? - She is watching the film.

-5- يستخدم المضارع المستمر مع الكلمات الاتية للتعبير عن حدث مستمر او يقع الان

now / look / listen / at the moment / still / be careful .....

I am watching the film now.
Listen! they are singing.

6- يستخدم المضارع المستمر للتعبير عن الترتيبات النهائية(arrangements)

I am travelling to Aswan next week. It is arranged.
She is meeting her friends in two hours.

Exercise on Grammar

①.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Look! the boys........................with matches.

a. play b. played c. plays d. are playing

2. I am busy at the moment. I.................the email.

a. write b. writing c. am writing d. wrote





3. What................they doing in the garden?
a. are b. do c. have d. did
4. More and more tourists are.....................Egypt.
a. visit b. visits c. visited d. visiting
5. We are doing an experiment and..................notes.
a. make b. made c. makes d. making
6. I ....my cousins tomorrow, we have arranged everything.
a. will meet b. meet c. am meeting d. am going meet
7. What is she.........................now?
a. do b. doing c. does d. did
8. Basant is...........................to Luxor next month.
a. travelling b. travels c. travels d. travelled
9. Where is Ali? in his room. He.....................his homework.
a. does b. do c. have done d. is doing
10. Are they..................the flowers?
a. water b. waters c. watered d. watering
11. My friend is.................with me till he travels.
a. stay b. staying c. stayed d. stays
12. The temperature is..................higher.
a. get b. gets c. got d. getting
13. They ....flying to France next week.
a. are b. have c. does d. is
14. Take your umbrella because it...............now.
a. rained b. rains c. is raining d. rain
15. What is she...................in the kitchen?
a. cook b. cooked c. cooks d. cooking

5 *Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets:-*

1. He ....(is owning) a car.
2. They are..............(wait) for the bus.
3. Listen! the girl is...............(sing).
4. I think, the exam ....(is) be easy.
5. Is he...................(has) his dinner?
6. The woman is.....................(cross) the street.
7. Where are you.......................(go)?
8. He is going...................(finish) in three hours.



Vocabulary

Lesson 5 & 6

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
scary	مخيف	star gazing	مراقبة او مشاهدة النجوم	beach	شاطيء
rock climbing	تسلق الصخور	history	تاريخ	sunset	غروب الشمس
beginners	مبتدئين	ruins	بقايا	nature reserve	محمية طبيعية
activity	نشاط	instead	بدلا من ذلك	diving	الغوص
coral reefs	شعاب مرجانية	later	فيما بعد	busy	مشغول
bored	يشعر بملل	miss	يفوته	free	حر / مجاني
snorkel	يغطس بانبوب	park	يدعو	invite	منتزة
fun	متعه	a bit	الى حد ما	fantastic	رائع
guess	يخمن	suggest	يقترح	museum	متحف
towel	فوطة	come on	هيا بينا	sit by	يجلس بجوار

Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
write	يكتب	wrote	written
do	يفعل	did	done
come	يأتي	came	come
take	يأخذ	took	taken

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
fresh	طازج	new	stale	غير طازج
free	حر مجاني	Available/empty	busy	مشغول
exciting	مثير	interesting	boring	ممل

Definitions

scary	frightening مخيف
star gazing	to look at the stars in the sky as a hobby مراقبة النجوم
history	all the things that happened in the past تاريخ
ruins	the part of a building that is left after the rest has been destroyed بقايا
towel	a piece of cloth that you use for drying your skin فوطة
sunset	the time of day when the sun disappears and night begins غروب الشمس

Expressions:

help someone with	يساعد في	see you then	أراك لاحقا

How about+ v + ing ?	ما رأيك في..؟	have a fantastic time	يقضي وقت رائع
at the same time	في نفس الوقت	by the water	بجوار المياة
looks scary	يبدو مخيف	I would love to	اتمنى ذلك
want to learn	يريد ان يتعلم	get cold and bored	يشعر بالبرد والملل
come on	هيا بنا	stay with	يبقي مع

Listening Text

Kamal : Hi Amir. What are you doing this afternoon? I am going rock climbing. There is a special activity for beginners. Would you like to come?
Amir : I don't know. Rock climbing looks a bit scary to me! Are you going, Nasser?
Nasser : Yes,! I have always wanted to learn rock climbing! Oh come on, don't be afraid, Amir!
Amir : Actually, I can't come this afternoon, I am helping my father with something.
Kamal : How about tomorrow afternoon instead? There is another rock climbing activity then at the same time.
Amir : Ok! I will come. You are right. It might be fun. Also, I wanted to ask you something. Are you and Nasser free this evening?
Nasser : I think so. Why?
Amir : Dad is going to take me star gazing into the desert with my brother Ramy and uncle Sami and he said I could invite you, too.
Kamal : Thank you. We would love to come, wouldn't we Nasser? I would love to go to the desert at night. Is your brother Ramy going?
Amir : No, he doesn't want to . He thinks he would get cold and bored!
Nasser : Well, I think it sounds really exciting!
Amir : Great! We are meeting outside my house at half past ten. See you then.

Dear Nahla

I am having a fantastic time with my family in Siwa. Today, we had a picnic on Fatanas Island.

At the moment, I am sitting by the water and watching the sunset. It is very beautiful. We are staying with my parents' friends and they are kind. When we arrived the day before yesterday, it was very late. They still wanted to get up and make us dinner and they bring us fresh dates for breakfast every day.
Yesterday morning, we visited Shali Fortress and Siwa Museum. I have always wanted to go there. I learnt such a lot of history in one morning. Tomorrow, we are going to visit the Siwa salt lake. I am looking forward to visiting it. It sounds really interesting.
Love Heba

Exercise on Vocabulary

①.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. ....means frightening.
a. Happy b. Beautiful c. Amazing d. Scary
2. Star...............means to look at the stars in the sky as a hobby.
a. facing b. gazing c. size d. side
3. ....means all the things that happened in the past.
a. Present b. Future c. History d. Modern
4. ....are the part of a building that is left after the rest has been destroyed.
a. Lions b. Gates c. Walls d. Ruins
5. A................is a piece of cloth that you use for drying your skin.
a. tour b. tower c. power d. towel
6. The time of day when the sun disappears and night begins is called................
a. sunset b. sunrise c. sun cream d. sunny
7. We visited the.................in the desert.
a. mountains b. rivers c. oceans d. islands
8. We went........................in the coral reefs.
a. dive b. dived c. dives d. diving
9. I have no time to do activities, I am always...................
a. busy b. lazy c. sunny d. funny
10. I like watching the......................when the sun goes down.
a. sunrise b. sunset c. summary d. sum
11. We enjoyed the...............when we went under water.
a. breeze b. freeze c. coral reefs d. beefs9
12. Why don't you...........................?
a. snorkeled b. snorkels c. snorkeling d. snorkel
13. ....climbing looks a bit scary.
a. Hack b. Jack c. Fake d. Rock
14. I am not........................I am very busy.
a. free b. agree c. degree d. disagree
15. Dad is going to take me star.........................
a. stealing b. robbing c. fixing d. gazing
16. ....and sailing are water activities.
a. Fishing b. Rock climbing c. Trekking d. Flying
17. The..................is very hot today.
a. departures b. cultures c. temperature d. future
18. There would be no life without...................
a. glasses b. terrorism c. robbers d. electricity
19. I can't speak....................It is a difficult language.
a. Japanese b. Japan c. England d. France



Test on Unit 11

①-listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1- Has Sami met Ahmed before today?
a) Yes , he has b) No , he hasn't c) We don't know d) No , he won't
2- Who agrees to play in the competition?
a) Sami and Ahmed b) Hassan and Sami c) all of them d) Nobody
3-When is the competition?
a) on Saturday afternoon b) tonight c) on Friday morning d) next week
4- Are they ble to win the competition ?
a) Yes , they are b) No , they aren't c) I don't know d) I am not sure

②-Finish the following dialogue:

Samira : Do you like sports?
Rawan : --
Samira: ---?
Rawan : I like exciting sports.
Samira : ---?
Rawan : Yes , I did .
Samira : Wasn't rock climbing dangerous ?
Rawan : --
Samira : Then , why did you do it ?
Rawan :--

③-Read the following, then answer.

About 71 percent of the earth is ocean. That means that less than a third of earth is land for us to live on. However , scientists think that nearly half of the land has people living or working on it . Many animals have to live on the ten percent of the land that is far from any large city. There are now 34 cities around the world that have a population of more than ten million Many of us live in big cities while others live in small towns and villages. However , they use just three percent of the land area .People live in area which has plenty of fresh water The earth has millions of people living on it , but it is not yet full.

Ⓐ.Answer the following question.

1-What does the underlined word ocean mean?
....
2-What is the problem for some animals?
....
3-What percent of the land has people living or working on it?
....



4-How many cities around the world have more than 10 million people?

……

B. *Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:*

5- What is the main subject of the article?

a)There isn't enough land b) One day , people will need to live in the sea

c) in the future , there will be no animals d) There is enough land for us all

6- People always live near

a) sand b) desert c) water d) tents

4. *Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:*

1- We should find solution to the ………………… jam problem.

a-pollution b- traffic c- problem d- activity

2- Air pollution will lead to ………………… change .

a-climate b- weather c- rain d- cold

3-Trees are ………………… the environment.

a-good b- bad c- terrible d- horrible

4-Plants and animals ………………… when they die.

a-grow b- decay c- sleep d- refresh

5- The desert is full of …………………

a-floods b- dams c – wildlife d- water

6- The camel is known to be the ………………… ship

a-sea b- river c- lake d- desert

7- The High Dam ………………… Egypt from floods of the Nile

a-keeps b- protects c- leaves d- reserves

8- Many countries use fly ………………… to photograph many events.

a-drones b- drain c- vessels d- vans

9- Farmers select good ………………… to grow in their land.

a-sails b- seeds c- sand d- snails

10- The sky has a lot of ………………… at night and they are lovely .

a-sun b- moon c- stars d- solar

5 *Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets:-*

1-I am going to………………… (gone) to Cairo

2- Are you ………………… (intending) to visit us?

3-Perhaps I………………… (take) a picnic.

4- My father ………………… (is) 50 years old next month

6 *- Write a pasragraph of about 80 words:*

(Your weekend)

……

……

……

……

Unit 12 - Languages and learning

Vocabulary

Lesson 1 & 2

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
learner	متعلم	dream	حلم	write down	يدون
mostly	غالبا	summarise	يلخص	instructions	تعليمات
pass	ينجح في	dictionary	قاموس	map	خريطة
disappointed	محبط	grammar	قواعد	spell	يتهجى
explain	يشرح	make up	يؤلف	sounds	أصوات
proud	فخور	irregular	غير منتظم	successful	ناجح
repairing	اصلاح	an experiment	تجربة	take notes	يدون ملاحظات
free time	وقت الفراغ	laboratory	معمل	art	رسم
advice	نصيحه	languages	لغات	discussing	مناقشة
act	يمثل	village	قرية	summary	ملخص
directions	اتجاهات	secondary	ثانوي	achieve	يحقق
fail	يفشل	skills	مهارات	university	جامعه
manager	مدير	continue	يستمر	castle	قلعه
tourists	سائحون	understand	يفهم	review	مقال نقدي
visitors	زائرون	easily	بسهولة	scientist	عالم

Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
read	يقرأ	read	read
make	يصنع	made	made
choose	يختار	chose	chosen
write	يكتب	wrote	written
find	يجد	found	found

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
pass	يجتاز	Succeed in	Fail	يفشل
continue	يستمر	Go on	stop	يتوقف
repair	يصلح	Fix/mend	Damage/spoil	يدمر
cloudy	مغيم	Dark/unclear	Clear/sunny/bright	واضح – صافي



Definitions

pass	be successful in a test or exam ينجح
disappointed	not happy because something you wanted didn't happen محبط
explain	make something clear or easy to understand يشرح - يفسر
proud	feeling happy because something is done well فخور
mostly	most of the time في الغالب
dream	a wish to do, be, or have something حلم
summarise	to make a short statement giving only the main information يلخص
dictionary	a book that gives a list of words in alphabetical order and explains their meanings قاموس

Expressions:

find out	يكتشف	make a short video	يصنع فيديو قصير
prefer to do	يفضل أن	read to	يقرأ لـ
in your free time	في وقت فراغك	ask for directions	يسأل عن الاتجاهات
listen to music	يستمع الى الموسيقى	write down instructions	يدون الت
a type of	نوع من	ask for advice	يطلب نصيحه
write a review of	يكتب مقال نقدي	take a quiz	يحل امتحان قصير

Reading (1)

Quiz

What type of learner are you? Take the quiz to find out!

1. Which of these things do you prefer to do in your free time?

a. Read a book. b. Watch a film or TV show.
c. Play a video game. d. Listen to music.

2. If you want to learn how to play a new sport, what do you do?

a. Read online about how to play it. b. Watch a video of people playing it.
c. Start playing and learn as you play.
d. Ask for advice from someone who can play it.

You need to tell your class about a new English book. What would you prefer to do?

a. Write a review of it. b. Make a short video about it.
c. Act some of the book with friends. d. Read some of the book to your class.

4. Someone asks you for directions. What do you do?

a. Write down instructions. b. Draw a map.
c. Use your hand and body to explain. d. Tell them where to go.

5. If you don't know how to spell a word. What do you do?

a. Look in a dictionary. b. Try to work out how to spell it.
c. Write it down to see if it looks right.
d. Say the word slowly to hear the sounds.





How you learn

I chose mostly (a)

You learn best by reading and writing. You like reading books or writing stories. You love words and learn best by reading about something and taking notes.

I chose mostly (b)

You learn best by seeing things. You love to watch videos and look at diagrams. You love films and art. You learn things better if you can see them.

I chose mostly (c)

You learn best by doing things. You are always busy making and repairing things. You learn things best by trying to do them and sometimes find it hard to understand by listening or reading.

I chose mostly (d)

You learn by listening. You love music and are often talking! You find it easier to learn by listening to people explain things to you and by discussing things with them.

Listening Text

Fares

My name is Fares. When I was young, I didn't use to like studying. But, one day, I failed an exam. My father was disappointed. He said that one day he wanted me to be the manager of our family shop. He explained about all the skills that I needed to work there: maths, reading, writing and English. Now I am working hard to pass my exams so I can make my family proud.

Next year, I am starting secondary school and I will continue to study hard!

Nevine

When I was nine, I was playing with my sister when I fell and hurt my arm. The doctor at the hospital was so clever and kind, so I decided I wanted to be a doctor too! I know it will be hard to achieve my dream. I need to go to university and pass lots of exams. My uncle lives in the USA so I am going to study there when I am older and then I want to come back to Egypt and work in a hospital.

Exercise on Vocabulary

① Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. ....means to be successful in a test or exam.

a. Fail b. Wall c. Pass d. Die

2. Not happy because something you wanted didn't happen means..............

a. excited b. disappointed c. proud d. Happy

3. To..................means to make something clear or easy to understand.

a. complain b. plant c. water d. explain



4. ……………….is to feel happy because something is done well.

a. Proud **b. Fried** **c. Melted** **d. Pride**

5. ……………..means most of the time or in most cases.

a. Mostly b. Firstly c. Finally d. Rarely

6. A………………..is a wish to do, be, or have something.

a. comb b. delay c. dream d. cream

7. To……..means to make a short statement giving only the main information.

a. summarise b. colorizes c. Public d. Flog6

8. A…….. is book that gives a list of words in alphabetical order and explains their meanings.

a. clip b. blog c. dictionary d. app

9. The pupils are doing an…………………in the laboratory.

a. experiment b. play c. experience d. exercises

10. I learn best by ……………………..notes.

a. selling b. sailing c. buying d. taking

11. When you write a…………………, you make a text shorter.

a. title b. summary c. note d. dictionary

12. I like playing video…………………..

a. names b. teams c. games d. fans

13. If I need help, I ask for………………..

a. advise b. advice c. advertisement d. furniture

14. We were…………………..when he won the prize.

a. sad b. angry c. terrible d. proud

15. We should follow the……………..of the exam.

a. instructions b. furniture c. crops d. drops

16. The……………….helped us to find the directions easily.

a. mob b. mop c. map d. pencil

17. She……………….her exam so she was sad.

a. passed b. succeeded in c. managed d. failed

18. …………………are important to find a good job.

a. Skulls b. Skills c. Money d. Information

19. I work hard to……………my dream.

a. fail b. miss c. achieve d. lose

20. If I don't know the meaning of a word, I look in a…………………

a. review b. cupboard c. map d. dictionary

Exercise on Grammar

①.*Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:*

1. My brother……………….in Germany.

a. lives b. live c. is live d. was lived



2. The Earth........................round the sun.
a. go b. went c. is going d. goes
3. She...........................her friend now.
a. emails b. email c. is emailing d. was emailing
4. When he was in Alexandria, he ....in the sea every day.
a. swims b. swam c. swim d. swimming
5. He..........................to play football, but now he doesn't.
a. use b. using c. uses d. used
6. While..................my homework, I slept.
a. did b. was doing c. were doing d. doing
7. ....he use to arrive early?
a. Does b. Did c. Do d. Have
8. While I was watching TV, my sister....................the dishes.
a. wash b. washes c. washed d. was washing
9. ....the film, I slept.
a. When b. While c. During d. In8
10. I ....the university. This is my plan.
a. will join b. am joining c. am going to join d. joins
11. I expect it.........................rain.
a. will b. have c. do d. going to
12. While he was walking, he.....................his friend.
a. meets b. meeting c. met d. will meet
13. ....you ready for the match?
a. Was b. Did c. Were d. Do
14. Did you ....Aswan last year?
a. visited b. visiting c. visits d. visit
15. They have arranged everything, they....................tomorrow.
a. will travelling b. are travelling c. travels d. travelled

② *Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets:-*

1. Will you........................(selling) the car?
2. He..............(uses) to study well.
3. The sun................(does) bigger than the Earth.
4. ....(While) the match, the player fell down.
5. She is.....................(cook) at the moment.
6. ....(did) you clever when you were young?
7. She was...................(swim) in the pool.
8. She won't....................(going) to school tomorrow.
9. When he was young, he always..............(plays) football.
10. ....(They are) going to travel abroad?






Vocabulary

Lesson 3 & 4

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
body language	لغة الجسد	African	أفريقي	look after	يعتنى بـــ
facial expression	تعبير الوجه	French	فرنسي	eye contact	اتصال العيون
identities	هويات شخصية	Portuguese	برتغالي	voice	صوت انسان
connect	يتصل	international	دولي	Hieroglyphics	اللغة الهيروغلوفية
expert	خبير	national	قومي	European	أوربي
advantage	ميزة	community	مجتمع	century	قرن
national	قومي	Switzerland	سويسرا	special	خاص
dialect	لهجة	form	شكل / استمارة	farm	مزرعه
communicate	يتواصل	southwest	جنوب غرب	possible	ممكن
multilingual	متعدد اللغات	Rosetta Stone	حجر رشيد	area	منطقة
good luck	حظ سعيد	represent	يمثل او يرمز الى	communication	التواصل
library	مكتبة	whole	كل	blind	أعمى
emojis	الرموز تعبيرية	copy	نسخة	front door	الباب الامامي
miss	يفوته	advice	نصيحه	result	نتيجة

Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
catch	يلتحق بـــ	caught	caught
send	يرسل	sent	sent
give	يعطي	gave	given
speak	يتحدث	spoke	spoken
tell	يخبر	told	told

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
national	قومي	local	international	دولي
true	صحيح	correct	untrue	غير صحيح
possible	ممكن	probable	impossible	مستحيل

Definitions

body language	the way you move your body, that shows people what you are feeling لغة الجسد
eye contact	if two people make eye contact, they look at each other at the same time تواصل العيون



facial expression	the look on someone's face showing what they feel or think تعبيرات الوجه
identities	the things that make you different to other people هويات شخصية
connect	join two things or places together يتصل
expert	someone who has a lot of skill or knowledge خبير
advantage	something good about a situation that helps you ميزة
national	relating to a whole country قومي
dialect	a form of language that people speak in a particular part of a country لهجة
voice	the sounds that are made when people speak or thing صوت انسان
multilingual	able to speak more than two languages متعدد اللغات

Expressions:

in the same way	بنفس الطريقة	on the internet	على الانترنت
communicate with	يتواصل مع	on the phone	في التليفون
say hello to	يرحب بـــ	go away	يبعد
in my view	في وجهة نظري	be friends with	يكون صديق مع
it is important to	من المهم أن	get her to spend	يجعلها

Listening Text

Munir : Radio presenter, should sound lively and bright.
Dr Ahmed : Older, University professor, more serious sounding
Munir : What do you know about animals? Do you think they understand you? Today I am talking to Dr Ahmed who is going to tell us about how animals communicate. Hello Dr Ahmed.
Dr Ahmed : Hello.
Munir : Let's talk about animals that you often see on a farm. My brothers is a farmer and I think that his cat understands him sometimes. Is that possible?
Dr Ahmed : I am sure the cat understands when he is angry and understands words like dinner for example.
Munir : But of course, the cat can't talk to him.
Dr Ahmed : No, animals can't speak in the way people can, but animals like birds can copy sounds. But animals do communicate, both to us and to each other. One way animals communicate is by using body language. For example, horses touch noses to say hello to another horse they like and bees dance when they find a good flower.
Munir : So can I learn to communicate better with animals then?
Dr Ahmed : In my view, It is important to watch and listen to what animals are trying to tell you. You should be careful about how you use your body and voice. So, If an animal is scared, you should move slowly and use a soft voice. How about

listening to the way your cat makes a noise? Does it sound different if it wants some food? I think it will!

Reading (1)

Multilingual Africa

Experts believe that there are more than 2,100 languages spoken in Africa. Many African people speak three languages: their dialect (or home language), the national language and another European language such as English, French or Portuguese that they learn at school. This means they are multilingual. Of course, many people speak more than three languages! People who speak different language have lots of advantages. If you speak more than one language, you can talk to different people in different places and in different ways. When you are multilingual, you are able to understand both your home and the world better.
It also gives people different identities. If you speak your home language, it connects you to your community. Your national language connects you to your country and all the other people in it. An international language, like English, connects you to an international community.

Asking for advice

Can anyone give me some advice? I have an older sister (she is three years older than me). We used to be best friends, but now she doesn't want to talk to me very much. She is always on the internet or talking to people on her phone. She tells me to go away if I try to talk to her. I miss being friends with her. How can I get her to spend time with me again? Please give me some advice!
Yours, Radwa

Exercise on Vocabulary

4. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Body.....means the way you move your body, that shows people what you are feeling.
a. language b. built c. lantern d. balance
2. People make......................when they look at each other at the same time.
a. heart contact b. eye contact c. leg contact d. brain contact
3. The look on someone's face showing what they feel or think is called......expression.
a. hair b. fair c. deal d. facial
4. ....are the things that make you different to other people.
a. Information b. Money c. Cloth d. Identities
5. Join two things or places together means...........................
a. Correct b. infect c. subject d. connect
6. An ....is someone who has a lot of skill or knowledge.
a. export b. expert c. airport d. sport



7. An.............is something good about a situation that helps you.
a. disadvantage b. illness c. uniform d. advantage
8. ....means relating to a whole country.
a. Alone b. Individual c. universal d. national
9. A................is a form of language that people speak in a particular part of a country.
a. direct b. project c. dialect d. dialogue
10. The sounds that are made when people speak or thing means.....................
a. voice b. sound c. wave d. blow
11. ....means able to speak more than two languages.
a. Multilingual b. Bilingual c. Monolingual d. Solo
12. France is a.....................country.
a. European b. African c. Asian d. Arab35
13. ....was a form of writing in Ancient Egypt.
a. French b. Arabic c. Hieroglyphics d. Italian
14. People use.................when they send text messages.
a. glasses b. emojis c. headphones d. cycles
15. People in Switzerland are..................they speak four languages.
a. bilingual b. monolingual c. multilingual d. disabled
16. We should look................our young sisters and brothers.
a. up b. at c. off d. after
17. We know the film is scary by their...................expressions.
a. facial b. hand c. finger d. toe
18. Speaking different languages has many.........................
a. disadvantage b. advantages c. furniture d. information
19. English is an.............. language that helps you connect to international communities.
a. bad b. local c. national d. international
20. I can communicate with my friends.....................English.
a. on b. from c. with d. in

suggestions, advice and opinion

1-لتقديم الاقتراحات (Making suggestions (نستخدم الاتي

Let's + Inf
Why don't we + ?..........مصدر
How about / What about + V + ing.....?
Let's watch the film.
Why don't we watch the film?
How about watching the film?





What about watching the film?

2-لاعطاء النصيحة Giving advice (نستخدم الاتي)

فاعل + should / shouldn't + مصدر
I advise you to / not to + مصدر
You should be careful.
You shouldn't waste your time.
I advise you to study hard.

٣-لاعطاء الرأي Giving opinion (نستخدم الاتي)

In my opinion / view.................
I think that..............................
In my opinion, you should help them.
I think, it is a boring film.

Exercise on Vocabulary

①.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Let's......................the zoo.
a. visit b. visited c. visits d. visiting
2. Why.......................you send him an email?
a. don't b. aren't c. isn't d. doesn't
3. How about.....................a new mobile?
a. buy b. bought c. buys d. buying
4. You should.................well for your exams.
a. revised b. revises c. revising d. revise
5. I advise you...........................hard.
a. working b. work c. to work d. worked

② Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets:-

1. What about.......................(cook) lunch now?
2. I advise you ....(work) to a plan.
3. You shouldn't..................(wasting) your time.
4. Why don't you..................(buying) him a tablet?
5. Let's....................(reading) a story.







Vocabulary

Lesson 5 & 6

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
improve	يحسن	teenagers	مراهقون	information	معلومات
manage	يدير	connected	متصل	around	حوال / حوالي
timetable	جدول مواعيد	alone	وحيد	south	جنوب
organized	منظم	topic	موضوع	fun	متعه
volunteer	متطوع	activities	أنشطة	title	لقب / عنوان كتاب
furniture	أثاث	sports	رياضات	comment	تعليق
articles	مقالات	sentence	جملة	vet	طبيب بيطري
smoke	دخان / يدخن	future	مستقبل	flashcards	بطاقات تعليمية
university	جامعة	courses	دورات تدريبية	context	سياق
realize	يدرك	website	موقع على الانترنت	weekend	نهاية الاسبوع

Irregular Verbs

Verb	meaning	past	Past participle
leave	يغادر	left	left
become	يصبح	became	become
see	يرى	saw	seen
sleep	ينام	slept	slept
put	يضع	put	put

Synonyms & Antonyms

الكلمة	المعنى	Synonym	Antonym	المعنى
known	معروف	Common/popular	unknown	غير معروف
personal	شخصي	private	public	عام

Definitions

organized	arranged or planned منظم
improve	to get better at something يحسن
alone	there is no one with you or without any help بمفردة
volunteer	someone who does a job without being paid متطوع
title	the name given to a book, painting, play عنوان/ لقب
comment	an opinion that you express about someone or something تعليق
vet	someone who is trained to give medical care and treatment to sick animalsطبيب بيطري



Expressions:

write in context	يكتب في سياق	in the south of	في جنوب
best for you	أفضل لك	spend time doing	يقضي وقت
listen for	يستمع من أجل	look forward to + ing	يتطلع الى
in a written context	في سياق مكتوب	used to help	اعتاد أن يساعد
have fun	يستمتع	too many words	كلمات أكثر من اللازم

Reading (1)

Study plan : How to learn English vocabulary

1. Make flashcards of words that you need to remember organized by topic (for example, words for furniture) .
2. Write the words in context: that means putting the word in a written sentence, so you can see how it works with other words.
3. Don't try to remember too many words at the same time: find how many words is best for you.
4. Watch English - language TV programmes or film and listen for known words.
5. Read as many stories and news article as you can: It's the best way to learn vocabulary!
6. Work with a friend and try to test each other on important words.

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Listening Text

Hi

My name is Mario . I am fourteen years old. My birthday is 14 February and I am from Italy. My address is 7 North street, Rome and my phone number is 889900. I don't have email (my parents don't like computers!). I want to improve my English because I want to do well in my exams next year. I think that your course sounds fun and I think I will enjoy your activities. I love playing sports such as football and tennis. I look forward to hearing from you,

Yours,

Mario Dollo



Exercise on Vocabulary

1.Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. ………………means arranged or planned.
a. Organized b. Messy c. Noisy d. Funny
2. To…………means to get better at something.
a. fail b. feed c. feel d. improve
3. When there is no one with you or without any help means……………………
a. public b. alone c. general d. national
4. A………………is someone who does a job without being paid.
a. professor b. professional c. killer d. volunteer
5. The name of a book, painting or play is a………………
a. address b. title c. earphone d. sword
6. A…………means an opinion that you express about someone or something.
a. opinion b. idea c. comment d. dream
7. A……is someone who is trained to give medical care and treatment to sick animals.
a. vet b. oculist c. dentist d. chemist
8. I am looking forward to……………………………my friends.
a. meet b. meets c. met d. meeting
9. Make……………cards of words that you need to remember.
a. flag b. flame c. blame d. flash
10. Listen to English programs to…………………your English.
a. prove b. proud c. improve d. groom
11. Aswan is in the………………of Egypt.
a. north b. west c. east d. south
12. He has many years of work experience. He is an………………
a. import b. export c. expert d. vet
13. To keep fit, try to do……………and sport.
a. decisions b. cakes c. activities d. wrong
14. What is your………………? - is the same as "where do you live?"
a. address b. dress c. team d. title
15. The opposite of oral is…………………
a. spoken b. written c. stolen d. busy
16. Our……………………is new.
a. books b. clothes c. glasses d. furniture
17. What is your……………? - I am Egyptian.
a. name b. hobby c. titles d. nationality
18. When I post something on Facebook, my friends always make…………..
a. mistakes b. comments c. cakes d. bread





19. On Fridays, We sometimes help children in 57357 hospital as....................

a. volunteers b. thieves c. robbers d. sailors

20. My friend is a good.......................who helps sick animals and gives them medicine.

a. sailor b. astronomer c. pilot d. vet

Test on Unit 12

①-listen and choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1-Why are you sad ?

a) My father is ill b) My mother is ill c) My friend is ill d) My brother is ill

2- Where is he now?

a) at home b) at school c) at hospital d) at work

3- How often do you visit him?

a) once b) twice c) every day d) every week

4- What does he complain of ?

a) Corona virus b) colic c) cancer d) fever

②-Finish the following dialogue:

Arwa : ---?

Amal :---

Arwa : Do you think doing a course in English will help you to get the job?

Amal: ---

Arwa :-------------------------------- ---------------------------------?

Amal : It costs about 2000 pounds

Arwa : I wish you could get the job.

Amal : ---

③-Read the following, then answer.

In the Luxor area , farmers are helping to stop desertification by growing plants called Jatropha .These plants have big green leaves and they can grow in very dry soil .They are very easy to grow .If a piece of a plant is cut off and put into the soil , a new plant grows . the seeds of the plant contains oil. It can be used as a fuel which causes less pollution than petrol . In this way , the Jatropha plant protects the environment .

Ⓐ.Answer the following question.

1-Where is Jatropha grown?

....

2-What do its seeds contain

....

3-Why is Jatropha plant easy to be grown?

....

4-What can Jatropha be used as?



B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5-Jatropha can ----------------- the environment .

a-damage b- destroy c- harm d- protect

6 – Jatropha can ----------------- desertification .

a-keep b- destroy c- stop d- protect

4. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-If you get up early . you won't ----------------- your train

a) catch b) miss c) lose d) watch

2- You will get full mark in English if you learn the ----------------- by heart.

a) vocabulary b) wards c) crossword d) address

3- If Miss Rania …………. for my help , I will help her.

a) asks b) answers c) wants d) gives

4- English is a / an -------------------- language. It is spoken all over the world.

a) multilingual b) nation c) national d) international

5- My brother works as a -------------------- in Resala Charity .

a) volunteer b) voluntary c) vet d) engineer

6- It is very important to learn …………….. languages.

a) community b) foreigner c) foreign d) fortress.

7- We hope that our friend will …… his driving test to drive us to many places.

a) succeed b) pass c) fail d) face

8- My friend speaks many languages .She is ----------------------.

a) multilingual b) nation c) national d) international

9- It looks from his ---------------- expression that he passes his exams.

a) fact b) superficial c) sad d)facial

10- Can you communicate with the deaf ---------------- sign language

a) with b) in c) by d)to

5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word(s) in brackets:-

1-Water…………………………………… (is boiling) at 100 centigrade ..

2-…………………………………… (Is) you find the book you lost ?

3-If Ahmed studies his lessons well , he …………………………………… (succeed).

4-Just as I …………………………………… (go) to school , it rained heavily .

6 - Write a pasragraph of about 80 words:

" Foreign languages "

………

………

………

………



Listening Texts

Test on Unit 7

My name is Anas. Last month I ordered a mobile phone. I received it last week. When I opened it I found out its screen was damaged. I called the shop and they sent me a new mobile phone.

Test on Unit 9

Yesterday, My little sister was ill. I went to the chemist's to buy some medicine to her. I paid two hundred pounds

Test on Unit 10

Hesham and his friend wanted to visit an oasis but his friend was afraid of the snakes which might be in the desert. They visited the oasis and slept in a tent. It was an exciting adventure.

Test on Unit 11

Ahmed and Hassan are friends. There was a competition at their school next week. Ahmed wanted to play in the competition but Hassan refused. Hassan's friend Sami who didn't met Ahmed before agreed to play in the competition with Ahmed.

Test on Unit 12

Ahmed met his friend Ali in the street. Ahmed was sad as his father is ill. He has Corona virus and he is at hospital. Ahmed visited his father every day.